CHAPTER-8

H.C.F AND L.C.M

QUESTION BANK

AVERAGE LEVEL

1   Fill in the blanks.   **[10]**

i)   A_____of a number is exactly divisible by the number.

ii) _____is a factor of every number.

iii) A number has_____number of multiples.

iv) A multiple of a number is either_____than or_____to the number.

v) All the multiples of 2 are called_____numbers.

vi) Is 16 a perfect number? (Yes/No) _____

vii)A number is a_____of each of its factors.

viii)2 is only_____number which is even.

ix) An exact divisor of a number is called a_____of the number.

x) The number of factors of a prime number is_____.

2.   Choose the correct answer.   **[05]**

   i) Which is the smallest factor of 2314?

   a) 2314   b) 1   c) 2   d) 1152

   ii) Which is the smallest odd composite number?

   a) 1   b) 3   c) 9   d) 15

   iii) Which of the following is divisible by 2 but not by 4?

   a) 102   b) 228   c) 340   d)   556

iv) HCF of the largest 4-digit number and the largest 5-digit number is

a) 999   b) 9999   c) 9   d) 99

v) A number is always divisible by 165 if the number is divisible by

a) 6, 9,13   b) 2, 4, 7   c) 3, 5, 11   d) 2, 7, 13

3. Write all the factors of:

(i) 15   (ii) 55
(iii) 48   (iv) 36   (v) 84

4. Write all prime numbers:

(i) less than 25

(ii) between 15 and 35

(iii) between 8 and 76

5. Write the prime numbers from:

(i) 5 to 45   (ii) 2 to 32

(iii) 8 to 48   (iv) 9 to 59

6. Write the prime factors of:

(i) 16   (ii) 27

(iii) 35   (iv) 49

7. If P_n means prime factors of n, find:

(i) P_6 (ii) P_{24}

(iii) P_{50} (iv) P_{42}

8. Using the common factor method, find the H.C.F. of:

(i) 16 and 35

(ii) 25 and 20

(iii) 27 and 75

(iv) 8, 12 and 18

(v) 24, 36, 45 and 60

10. Using the division method, find the H.C.F. of the following:

(i) 16 and 24

(ii) 18 and 30

(iii) 7, 14 and 24

(iv) 70, 80, 120 and 150

(v) 32, 56 and 46

11. Use a method of your own choice to find the H.C.F. of:

(i) 45, 75 and 135

(ii) 48, 36 and 96

(iii) 66, 33 and 132

(iv) 24, 36, 60 and 132

(v) 30, 60, 90, and 105

MODERATE LEVEL

12. Find the greatest number that divides each of 180, 225 and 315 completely.

13. Show that 45 and 56 are co-prime numbers.

14. Out of 15, 16, 21 and 28, find out all the pairs of co-prime numbers.

15. Find the greatest number that will divide 93, 111 and 129, leaving remainder 3 in each case.

16. Using the common multiple method, find the L.C.M. of the following:

(i) 8, 12 and 24

(ii) 10, 15 and 20

(iii) 3, 6, 9 and 12

17. Find the L.C.M. of each of the following groups of numbers, using (i) the prime factor method and (ii) the common division method:

(i) 18, 24 and 96

(ii) 100, 150 and 200

(iii) 14, 21 and 98

(iv) 22, 121 and 33

(v) 34, 85 and 51

HGHER LEVEL

18. The H.C.F. and the L.C.M. of two numbers are 50 and 300 respectively. If one of the numbers is 150, find the other one.

19. The product of two numbers is 432 and their L.C.M. is 72. Find their H.C.F.

20. The product of two numbers is 19,200 and their H.C.F. is 40. Find their L.C.M.

21. Find the smallest number which, when divided by 12, 15, 18, 24 and 36 leaves no remainder.

22. Find the smallest number which, when increased by one is exactly divisible by 12, 18, 24, 32 and 40.

23. Find the smallest number which, on being decreased by 3, is completely divisible by 18, 36, 32 and 27.

24.Suita purchases two bags of fertilizer of 75 kg and 69 kg. Find the maximum value of weight which can measure the weight of the fertilizer exact number of times.

25.Find the least number which when divided by 6, 15 and 18 leave remainder 5 in each case.

26.Find the smallest 4 digit number which is divisible by 18, 24, and 32.

27.The traffic lights at three different road crossing change after every 48 sec, 72 sec and 108 sec respectively. If they change simultaneously at 7:00 am, at what time will they change simultaneously again?

28.Three tankers contain 403 litres, 434 litres and 465 litres of diesel. Find maximum capacity of a container that can measure the diesel of the three containers exact number of times.