

#### WELCOME TO THE NEW AGE CLASSROOM

#### **SOCIAL SCIENCE**

**SUBJECT: CIVICS** 

**CHAPTER NUMBER: 01** 

**CHAPTER NAME: POWER SHARING** 

**TOPIC: INTRODUCTION AND POWER SHARING: MEANING AND IMPORTANCE.** 

CHANGING YOUR TOMORROW

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## LEARNING OUTCOMES The Pupil will be able to:-

- Comprehend the topic taught in class IX.
- Understand the meaning of power sharing.
- Analyze the importance of power sharing.
- Identify the difference between prudential and moral reasons of power sharing









#### WHAT IS POWER SHARING?

- Power sharing is a technique to share the power at different levels.
- It is an idea inculcated in democracy so that the power is not concentrated at one hand only and that different forms can keep a check on each other.
- India is an example of "holding together" federations, where the power is shared between central government and different constituent states.

## WHY POWER SHARING IS DESIRABLE IN DEMOCRACY



#### IMPORTANCE OF POWER SHARING

#### **Prudential reasons**

- (a) It helps to reduce the possibility of conflict between social groups. Since social conflict often leads to violence and political instability.
- **(b)** It is a good way to ensure the stability of political order.
- (c) Imposing the will of majority, community over others may look like an attractive option in the short run, but in the long run it undermines the unity of the nation.

#### **Moral reasons**

- (a) Power sharing is the very spirit of democracy. A democratic rule involves sharing power with those affected by its exercise and who have to live with its effect.
- (b) People have a right to be consulted on how they are to be governed.
- (c) A legitimate government is one where citizens through participation, acquire a stake in the system.

### VIDEO ON IMPORTANC E OF POWER SHARING

https://youtu.be/ZnjJpa1LB OY



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