Unit-5

Children And Women In Sports

1-Mark Questions-(Objective/Subjective)

- **1.** Fine motor development is related to the development of
 - a. Big muscles. b. small muscles c. cardiac muscles d. involuntary muscles
- **2.** Which of the following is not a factor affecting motor development?
 - a. parent & heredity b. notorious food. c. peer group d. regular practice.
- **3.** Later childhood stage is between
 - a.1-2 years b.2-6 years c.7-12 years d.13-19 years
- **4.** The main cause of kyphosis is
 - a. wrong sitting posture. b. wrong footwear
 - c. poor sleeping posture. d. poor walking style
- 5. lordosis can be corrected through
 - a. backward bending exercise. b. forward bending exercise
 - c. pillow walking. d. sideward bending exercise
- 6. Knock knee can be corrected
 - a. backward bending exercise b. Vakrasana. c. forward bending d. sideward bending.
- **7.** bow leg deformity there is
 - a. wide gap between knees. b. knees touch each other
 - c. Parallel feet d. bending to the sideward
- **8.** Menarche start at
 - a.8-10 years b.12-14 years c.17-19 years d.20onwards.
- **9.** Women with menstrual dysfunction should participate in
 - a. light physical activity b. stressful physical activity
 - c. should not participate.

 d. should do normal activity.
- **10.** An abnormal curve of the spine at the front is called
 - a. scoliosis b. kyphosis c. lordosis d. knock knee
- **11.** Menarche is defined as.
 - a. ending of the menstrual period. b. beginning of the menstrual cycle
 - c. pregnancy d. all of these.
- **12.** Select the correct development during the infancy state.
 - a. Moral values. b. Various senses. c. fine motor skills. d. Writing skills
- **13.** Deformity means
 - (a) The malformation of any component of the body
 - (b) The malfunction of the body's organs
 - (c) The malfunction of joints of the body.
 - (d) De-sapped of muscles
- **14.** In adolescence, exercises help to
 - a. Strengthens of cardio-vascular system. b. Increases age toward old
 - c. Move away from society. d. Remove various senses

- **15.** Cobra pose is useful to correct
 - a. Kyphosis b. Scoliosis c. Lordosis d. Knock knee
- **16**. is a weakening of the bones due to loss of bone density?
 - a. Lordosis b. Amenorrhoea
- c. Anorexia nervosa d. Osteoporosis.
- **17.** Most postural deformities are from.
 - a. Abdomen b. lower Limb c. upper extremities d. None of the above
- **18.** Motor development consists of ... stages
 - a. Two
- b. Three
- c. Four
- d. Six
- **19.** Which development is motor development
 - 1. Bones & muscles 2. Sense Organs 3. Disorder development 4. Postural deformity
- **20.** Painting, catching activities are examples of
 - 1. Gross motor skill development
 - 2. Fine motor skill development
 - 3. Sensory skill development
- 4. Bone & muscles development
- **21.** Select the right no of motor skills development in children
 - 1. 2
- 2.4
- 3.6
- 4. 1

- 22. Amenorrhoea is caused by
 - a. Hormonal imbalance, irregularity in the diet.
 - b. Hormonal Imbalance in the reproductive system
 - c. Hormonal imbalance & irregular in the menstrual cycle.
 - d. Hormonal balance regular in menstrual period
- 23. In which disorder, the female athletes think only about food, dieting, and bodyweight all the time?
- 24. In which Olympics, there was no participation of women?
- 25. Name the first Indian woman who secured a bronze medal in the Olympic games.
- 26. Vines Phogat, Babita Kumari, and Shakshi Mallik are related to which sports?
- 27. In which Olympic game, Saina Nehwal and Mary Kom's won bronze medals each?
- **28.** In which Olympics PT Usha secured 4th place in the 400-meter hurdle race?
- **29**. Which one of the following factors leads to osteoporosis among women athletes?
- **30**. Mention the following factors to enhance the chance of amenorrhoea?
- **31.** Which one of the following postural deformities is opposite to the knock-knees position?

3-Mark Questions

- **32.** Mention all spinal curvature deformities. Explain any one of them.
- **33.** Discuss menarche and menstrual dysfunction.
- **34.** Explain any two factors affecting motor development.
- **35.** State any three causes to lead bad posture?
- **36.** Elucidate motor development in middle childhood.

5-Mark Questions

- **37.** "Equal opportunities should be provided women in sports and there should not be any discrimination". explain your views in the light of this statement.
- **38.** What is menstrual dysfunction? elaborate on the various type of disorders related to menstrual dysfunction.

- 39. What is the female athlete triad? Discuss elements/conditions among athletes.
- **40.** What is osteoporosis? Explain various factors that usually lead to osteoporosis among women athletes.
- **41.** What do you mean by motor development? Explain motor development during childhood.
- **42.** Discuss the factors affecting motor development in detail.
- **43.** Elucidate the exercise guidelines at different stages of growth.
- **44.** How can physical activities be corrective measures for the common postural deformities?

