

1a. Multiplication is repeated addition (addition, subtraction, division)

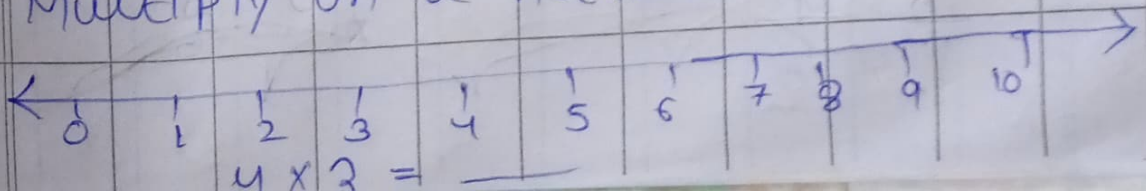
b. 3 groups of 5 is equal to 3×5 .
 $5 + 5 + 5$, $3 + 5$, 3×5

c. 4 taken 6 times make 24 ($24/2, 20$)

d. 5 fives are _____. (2 tens 5 ones, 5 tens 2 ones, 2 tens 0 one)

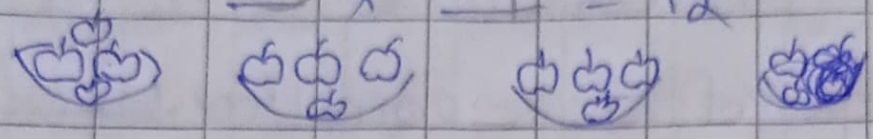
- | | |
|--------------------|----------------|
| 2a. 7 group of 5 | a. Seventy-two |
| b. 5 taken 4 times | b. Eighteen |
| c. Nine two are | c. Twenty |
| d. 8 times 6 | d. Thirty-five |
| e. 9×8 | e. forty-eight |

3a. Multiply on a number line.



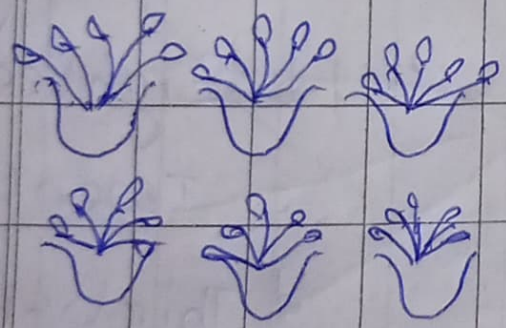
b. 3 groups of 4 apples = 12

$$3 \times 4 = 12$$



c.	T	0		H	T	0
	4	3		2	3	4
	x	2		x		2
	<hr/>			<hr/>		
	8	6		4	6	8

d. There are 5 flowers in a pot. How many flowers will be there in 6 such pots.



T 0

e.	1	T	0		T	0
		3			1	
		4	8			5
		x	4		x	<u>3</u>
		<hr/>			<hr/>	
		1	9			27
			2			8