

## Answers

1) Because economic growth helps in human development. When there will be a proper economic growth, the poor people can get access to education and jobs and can become the asset for the country, which also improves the lifestyle of the people.

~~2)~~

2) → Social exclusion is a process through which individuals or groups are excluded

from facilities, benefits and opportunities that others enjoy.

- It can cause more damage than having a very low income.
- Ex - Some typical castes of people are excluded from equal opportunities.

3) → Vulnerability to poverty is a measure, which describes the greater probability of certain communities or individuals of becoming or remaining poor in the coming years.

→ It is determined by the options available for finding an alternative living in terms of assets, education, health and job opportunities.

→ It is also analysed on the basis of the greater risks these groups face during the natural calamities.

4) → Since poverty has many facets, social scientists look at it through a variety of indicators.

→ It is looked through illiteracy level, lack of general resistance due to malnutrition,

lack of access to healthcare, lack of job opportunities, lack of access to safe drinking water, sanitation etc.