

g There are 8 halves in $4\frac{1}{2}$.

h ~~A Factor~~

h A Proper fraction is always less than 1.

i Fractions with the same denominator are like fractions.

2 Do as directed:

a Find: $\frac{3}{5}$ of 25

Ans $\frac{3}{5} \times 25 = 15$

b Express $\frac{19}{2}$ as mixed number.

Ans $\frac{19}{2} = 9\frac{1}{2}$

c Express $6\frac{2}{9}$ as improper fraction.

Ans $6\frac{2}{9} = \frac{56}{9}$

h

d $\frac{3}{4} > \frac{2}{5}$

e Reduce $\frac{18}{42}$ to its lowest
form.

Ans $\frac{18}{42} = \frac{18 \div 6}{42 \div 6} = \frac{3}{7}$

3

a Add: $2\frac{5}{13} + \frac{7}{13} + 3\frac{9}{26}$

Ans $\frac{31}{13} + \frac{7}{13} + \frac{87}{26}$

LCM of 13, 13, and 26 are

$$= 13 \times 2 = 26$$

b subtract $5\frac{7}{9}$ from $9\frac{5}{7}$

Ans $\frac{52}{9} - \frac{68}{7} = \frac{68}{7} \quad \frac{52}{9} = \frac{612 - 364}{63}$

$$= \frac{248}{63} = 3\frac{59}{63}$$

c multiply: $\frac{2}{5} \times \frac{3}{4} \times \frac{1}{2}$

Ans $\frac{2 \times 3 \times 1}{\cancel{4} \times 4 \times 2} = \frac{6}{40}$

d simplify: $\frac{3}{5} + \frac{1}{2} - \frac{3}{4}$

Ans L.C.M of 5, 2, 4 = 20

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{3}{5} + \frac{1}{2} - \frac{3}{4} \\ &= \frac{3}{4} + \frac{1}{10} - \frac{3}{5} \\ &= \frac{12 + 10 - 15}{20} = \frac{22 - 15}{20} = \frac{7}{20} \end{aligned}$$