

Chapter- 9

Tests of divisibility

1. A number is divisible by 10, if its last digit is zero
2. A number is divisible by 9, if the sum of its digit is divisible by 9
3. A number is divisible by 6, if it is divisible by 3 and 2
4. A number is divisible by 5, if its last digit is either 5 or 0
5. A number is divisible by 3, if the sum of its digits is divisible by 3

6. What do you mean by even numbers?

Numbers having ~~0~~ 2, 4, 6, 8 and 0 as their one's place are known as even numbers.

ex- 22, 56, 78, 64 etc.

7. What do you mean by odd numbers?

Numbers having 1, 3, 5, 7 and 9 as their one's digit are known as odd numbers. ~~etc~~ ex- 23, 45, 79, 37 etc.

8. Write down all the even numbers in between 50 to 70.

The even numbers between 50 to 70 are 52, ~~54~~, 56, 58, 60, 62, 64, 66, 68.

9. Write down all the odd numbers in between 80 to 100.

The odd numbers in between 80 to 100 are:  
81, 83, 85, 87, 89, 91, 93, 95, 97, 99

10. What is the divisibility rule of 4?

If the last 2 digits of a number is both zero or divisible by 4 then it is ~~divisible~~ divisible by 4.

ex - 116, 300, 2148, 6100 etc.

11. Check the divisibility of 7,230 by 3.

7,230: To check its divisibility, we will add all the digits together.  $7 + 2 + 3 + 0 = 12$

12 is divisible by 3. So, 7,230 is divisible by 3.

12. Check the divisibility of 52,361 by 9.

52,361: To check its divisibility, we will add all the digits together.  $5 + 2 + 3 + 6 + 1 = 17$

17 is not divisible by 9. So, 52,361 is not divisible by 9.

13. Check the divisibility of 78,684 by 4.

78,684: To check its divisibility, we will check the last 2 digits of the number are both 0 or divisible by 4. Here last 2 digits is 84  
84 is divisible by 4. So, 78,684 is divisible by 4

14. Check the divisibility of 2812 by 6.

2812: To check its divisibility, we will check the last digit and then add all the digits together. Since the last ~~two~~ digit is even, it is divisible by 2. ~~2+8+1+2=13~~  $2 + 8 + 1 + 2 = 13$ . 13 is not divisible by 3. So, 2,812 is not divisible by 6.

15. Check the divisibility of 39,655 by 5.

39,655: To ~~add~~ check its divisibility, we will check its one's place is either 0 or 5. Here the last digit is 5. So, it is divisible by 5.