

Subtraction

Date:

Q.1 Fill in the blanks :-

7, difference, 70, forty five
minus

a. The answer of subtraction is known as difference

(b) The sign is used for subtraction is called minus (-)

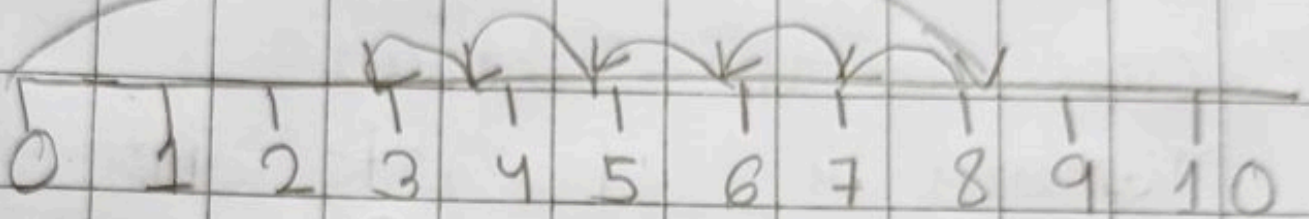
(c) The difference between 14 and 7 is 7

(d) Take away 10 from 80 gives 70

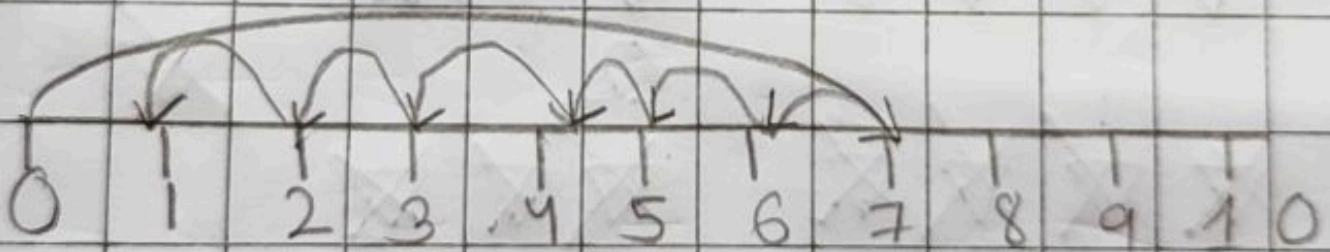
(e) 5 less than 50 is Forty Five

Q.2 Do as directed

(a) Subtract by counting backward on a number line



$$8 - 5 = 3$$



$$7 - 6 = 1$$

(b) Subtract the following (without borrowing)

$$\begin{array}{r} T \ 0 \\ 4 \ 8 \\ - \ 2 \ 7 \\ \hline 2 \ 1 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} T \ 0 \\ 9 \ 6 \\ - \ 9 \ 2 \\ \hline 0 \ 4 \end{array}$$

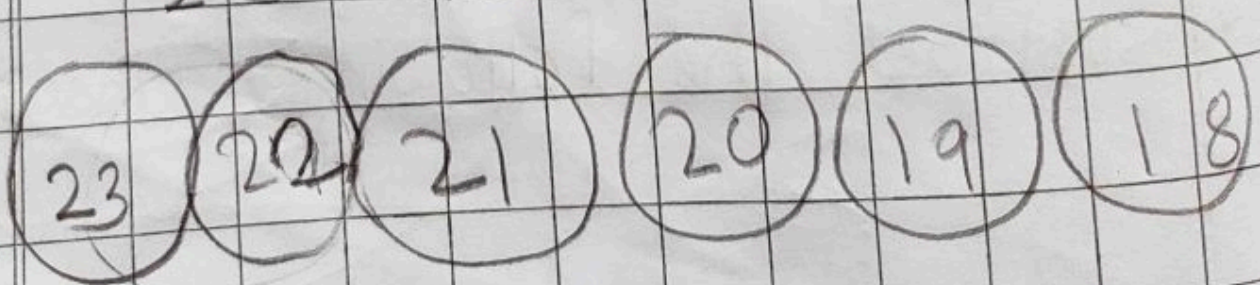
(c) cross out the subtract

$$15 - 9 = \underline{6}$$



(d) count backward and subtract

$$23 - 5 = 18$$



2.3 Solve the questions.

a) Subtract the following

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{T} \quad 0 \quad 3 \\ 3 \quad 0 \quad 3 \\ \underline{4 \quad 8} \\ - \quad 0 \quad 7 \\ \hline 3 \quad 6 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{T} \quad 0 \\ 6 \quad 15 \\ \underline{4 \quad 5} \\ - \quad 1 \quad 9 \\ \hline 5 \quad 6 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{T} \quad 0 \\ 7 \quad 12 \\ \underline{8 \quad 2} \\ - \quad 7 \quad 8 \\ \hline 0 \quad 4 \end{array}$$

b) Rohan has 25 toffees. He gives 15 toffees to his friend Rahul. How many toffees left with him?

Ans → So, he has 10 toffees
 Number of toffees = 25

Number of toffees gives away = 15

Number of toffees left with him = 10

$$\begin{array}{r}
 25 \\
 - 15 \\
 \hline
 10
 \end{array}$$

So, he has 10 toffees now