

Ch-9

Fractions

- 1. (a) unlike
- (b) mixed number
- (c) proper fraction
- (d) 17
- (e) 1
- (f) ~~5~~
- (g) 8 halves
- (h) proper
- (i) like
- (j) equivalent

2(a) $13 \times 25 = 75$

$$\begin{array}{r} 5 \overline{) 75} \\ \underline{- 5} \\ 25 \\ \underline{- 25} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$$\frac{15}{5}$$

(b) $2 \overline{) 19}$

$$\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 2 \overline{) 19} \\ \underline{- 18} \\ 0 \end{array}$$
 ~~$9 \frac{1}{2}$~~

(c) $6 \times 9 = 54 + 2 = \frac{56}{9}$

(d) $\frac{3 \times 5 = 15}{4 \times 5 = 20}$ $\frac{2 \times 4 = 8}{5 \times 4 = 20}$ $\frac{15 \text{ } 8}{20 \text{ } 20}$

(e) $\frac{18 \div 2 = 9}{42 \div 2 = 21}$ $\frac{9 \div 3 = 3}{21 \div 3 = 7}$

3.a

$$2 \times 13 = 26 + 5 = 31 \quad 31$$

~~$$7 \times 13 = 91 + 5 = 96$$~~

$$3 \times 26 = 78 + 9 = 87 \quad 87$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 26 \\ \times 3 \\ \hline 78 \end{array}$$

$$\frac{31}{13} + \frac{7}{13} + \frac{87}{26}$$

$$\frac{13}{26}$$

13	13	13	26
2	1	1	1
	1	1	1

1372 26

~~$$\frac{31 \times 2 = 62}{13 \times 2 = 26}$$~~

$$\frac{62}{26}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 31 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline 62 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} 7 \times 2 = 14 \\ 13 \times 2 = 26 \\ 87 \times 1 = 7 \\ 26 \times 1 = 26 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 26 \\ 7 \\ \hline 26 \end{array}$$

$$\frac{62 + 14 + 7}{26} = \frac{83}{26}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 62 \\ + 14 \\ \hline 76 \\ + 7 \\ \hline 83 \end{array}$$

(e) ~~70~~ $3\frac{1}{2}$ $3 \times 2 = 6 + 1 = 7$
 $\frac{7}{2}$ $\frac{7}{1}$ $\frac{7}{2} \times \frac{1-1}{7-2}$

The length of each piece is $\frac{1}{2}$ m