

Ch-9 - Fractions

1-a) Unlike

b) Mixed number

c) Improper

d) 17

e) 1

f) 5

g) 8 halves

h) Proper

i) Like

j) Equivalent ~~fractions~~

$$a) \frac{3}{5} \text{ of } 25 = \frac{3}{5} \times 25 = \frac{75}{5} \quad 75 \div 5 = 15$$

$$b) \frac{19}{2} = \frac{\overset{a}{2} \overline{)19}}{-18} = 9\frac{1}{2}$$

$$c) 6\frac{2}{a} = a \times 6 + 2 = \frac{56}{a}$$

$$d) \text{ans) } \frac{3}{4} \text{ (} \triangleright \text{) } \frac{2}{5} = \frac{3 \times 5 = 15}{4 \times 5 = 20}$$

$$\frac{2 \times 4 = 8}{5 \times 4 = 20} \quad \frac{15}{20} \text{ (} \triangleright \text{) } \frac{8}{20}$$

$$3a) \quad \frac{25}{13} + \frac{7}{13} + \frac{39}{26} = \frac{31}{13} + \frac{7}{13} + \frac{37}{26}$$

$$\frac{31 \times 2}{13 \times 2} = \frac{62}{26}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} 13 \overline{) 13, 13, 26} \\ 2 \overline{) 4, 4, 2} \\ 1, 1, 1 \end{array}$$

$$\frac{7 \times 2}{13 \times 2} = \frac{14}{26}$$

$$\text{LCM} = 26$$

$$\frac{37 \times 1}{26 \times 1} = \frac{37}{26}$$

$$\frac{62 + 14 + 37}{26}$$

$$\frac{113}{26}$$

$$\frac{49}{26}$$

$$b) \frac{57}{9} - \frac{95}{7} = \frac{52}{9} - \frac{68}{7}$$

$$\frac{68 \times 9 = 612}{7 \times 9 \quad 63}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3 \overline{) 9,7} \\ \underline{7} \\ 2 \end{array}$$

$$\frac{52 \times 7 = 364}{9 \times 7 \quad 63}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3 \overline{) 3,1} \\ \underline{3} \\ 1 \end{array}$$

$$\frac{364 - 612 = -248}{63} = \frac{-248}{63} = \frac{-359}{63}$$

$$c) \frac{2}{5} \times \frac{23}{9} = \frac{15}{8} \times \frac{31}{2} = \frac{8}{30}$$

$$d) \frac{3}{5} + \frac{1}{2} - \frac{3}{4}$$

$$= \frac{12 + 10 - 15}{20}$$

$$\frac{6 \times 2 = 12}{10 \times 2 = 20}$$

$$= \frac{7}{20}$$

$$\frac{5 \times 2 = 10}{10 \times 2 = 20}$$

$$3 \times 5 = 15$$

$$e) \quad \frac{7}{2} = \frac{7}{1} = \frac{\cancel{7}^1}{\cancel{2}} \times \frac{1}{\cancel{7}} = \frac{1}{2}$$

So the length of each meter is

$$\frac{1}{2} \text{ m}$$