

① (a) Multiplication is repeated addition.

① 3 groups of 5 is equal to
 $5 + 5 + 5$.

② 4 taken 6 times make 24.

③ $6 + 6 + 6$ can also be written
as 3×6 .

④ 5 tens are 2 tens 5 ones.

~~⑤ 7 groups of 5~~ ~~Seventy-two~~

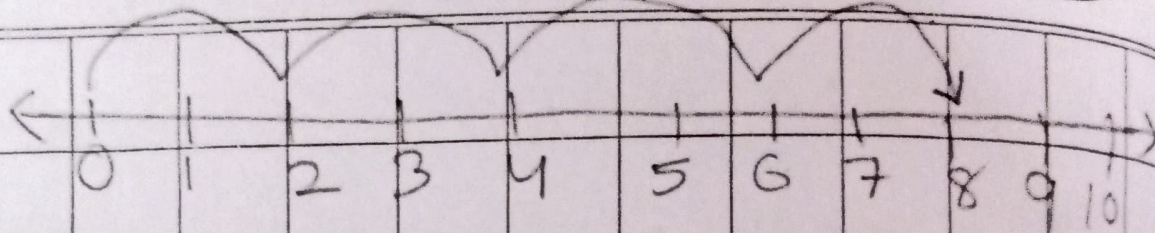
~~⑥ 5 taken 4 times~~ ~~Eighteen~~

~~⑦ Nine tens are~~ ~~Twenty~~

~~⑧ 8 times 6~~ ~~Thirty-five~~

~~⑨ 9×8~~ ~~Eighty-eight~~

③ a



$$4 \times 2 = 8$$

⑥ 3 groups of 4 apples = 12

$$3 \times 4 = 12$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 40 \\ 43 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline 86 \end{array} \qquad \begin{array}{r} 40 \\ 234 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline 468 \end{array}$$

$$40$$

$$43$$

$$86$$

$$40$$

$$234$$

$$468$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 30 \\ 6 \\ \times 5 \\ \hline 30 \end{array}$$

$$6$$

$$30$$

$$30$$

②

T O

T O

③

①

4 8

5 3

x 4

x 6

19 2

31 8