

Chapter - 5

Multiplication

<Worksheet>

Date _____

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1. Solve:

A. Multiply the following by using tables.

(i) $6 \times 4 = 24$

(ii) $12 \times 5 = 60$

B. Use multiplication tables to complete the patterns.

1. 2, 4, 6, 8, 10, 12, 14, 16

2. 3, 6, 9, 12, 15, 18, 21, 24

C. Multiply the following.

①

$$\begin{array}{r} 3241 \\ \times \quad 4 \\ \hline 12964 \end{array}$$

②

$$\begin{array}{r} 8301 \\ \times \quad 7 \\ \hline 58107 \end{array}$$

d. State whether the following are true or false.

(i) $47 \times 8 = 376$ (True)

(iii) $80 \times 6 = 540$ (False)

e. Find the product.

①

$$\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ \times 24 \\ \hline 092 \\ +460 \\ \hline 552 \end{array}$$

③

$$\begin{array}{r} 35 \\ \times 16 \\ \hline 210 \\ +350 \\ \hline 560 \end{array}$$

11. Do as directed:

A. Estimate the following products to nearest 10.

$$2598 \times 37$$

On rounding off to the nearest 10, we get-

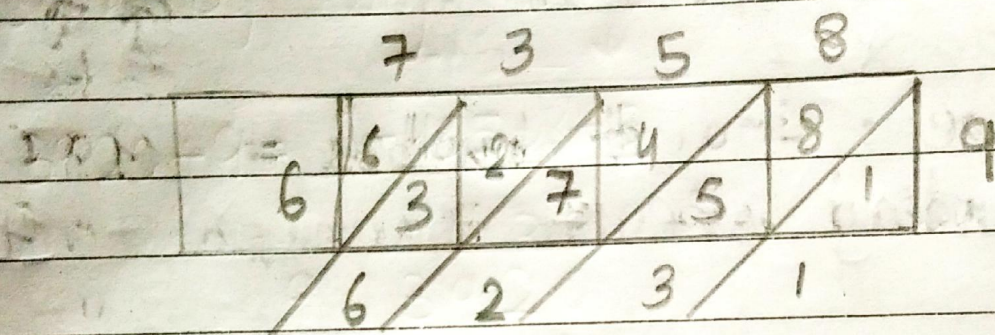
$$2600 \times 40 = \underline{104000}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \textcircled{2} \\
 2600 \\
 \times 40 \\
 \hline
 0000 \\
 + 104000 \\
 \hline
 104000
 \end{array}$$

Actual product = $(2598 \times 37) =$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \textcircled{1} \textcircled{2} \textcircled{2} \\
 \textcircled{4} \textcircled{6} \textcircled{5} \\
 2598 \\
 \times 37 \\
 \hline
 18186 \\
 + 77940 \\
 \hline
 96126
 \end{array}$$

(B) Multiply the following using Lattice multiplication
 7358×9



(c) Multiply the following.

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \textcircled{3} \textcircled{8} \\
 \textcircled{7} \textcircled{9} \textcircled{5} \\
 \times \quad \textcircled{3} \textcircled{9} \\
 \hline
 \textcircled{0} \textcircled{0} \textcircled{7} \textcircled{0} \textcircled{5} \textcircled{5} \\
 + 23850 \\
 \hline
 31005
 \end{array}$$

(D) Story sums.

- Multiply the largest 3-digit number by the largest 2-digit number.

The largest 3-digit number = 999

The largest 2-digit number = 99

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{Product} = \\
 999 \\
 \times 99 \\
 \hline
 8991 \\
 + 89910 \\
 \hline
 98901
 \end{array}$$

\therefore 98901 is the product by the largest 3-digit and largest 2-digit number.

- A florist wants to make 37 bouquets with 45 flowers in each bouquet. How many flowers does he need?

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{No. of bouquets} = 37 \\
 \text{No. of flowers in each bouquet} = 45 \\
 \hline
 185 \\
 + 1480 \\
 \hline
 1665
 \end{array}$$

No. of flowers he wants = 1665

\therefore 1665 flowers he wants.