

56) In various ^{main} points, what was the point of difference between Congress and the Muslim League?

Ans - The main point of difference between Congress and the Muslim League was over the question of representation in the future assemblies that were to be elected.

Page

How had a variety of cultural processes developed a sense of collective belonging in India during the 19th century?

Ans- a) Personification of Bharat Mata: The first image of Bharat Mata was created by Bankim Chandra Chattopadhyay. He also wrote a book named Anandamath. The second image of Bharat Mata was created by Abanindranath Tagore by National song: In the 1870s Bankim Chandra Chattopadhyay wrote 'Vande Mataram' as a hymn to the motherland.

c) Folklore: In late-nineteenth-century India, nationalists began recording folk tales sung by bands and they toured villages to gather folk songs and legends. In Bengal, Rabindranath Tagore himself began collecting ballads, nursery rhymes and myths and led the movement for folk revival.

d) Use of Icons and Symbols: As the national movement developed, nationalist leaders became more and more aware of such icons and symbols in unifying people and inspiring in them a feeling of nationalism.

57 Reinterpretation of Indian history: The British saw Indians as backward and primitive, incapable of governing themselves. In response, Indians began looking into the past to discover India's great achievements. They wrote about the glorious developments in ancient times when art and architecture, science and mathematics, religion, and culture, law and philosophy, crafts and trade had flourished. This glorious time, in their view, was followed by a history of decline.

59 Name the writer of Novel Anandamath.

Ans - Bankim chandra ~~Chatterjee~~ Chattopadhyay.

60 What did the spinning wheel in the Swaraj Flag represent?

Ans - The spinning wheel in the Swaraj Flag represented the Gandhian ideal of self-help.