

5. What are the two objectives of federalism?

Ans. \* To safeguard/promote the unity of the country.

\* To accommodate regional.

6. Differentiate between coming together and holding together federation?

Ans. Coming Together	Holding Together
* Independent states coming together on their own to form bigger unit.	* Large country decides to divide powers between constitutional units and Centre.
* Increase security by pooling sovereignty and	* Centre is more powerful vis-a-vis the

retaining identity.

states

\* All constituent states have equal powers.

Constituent units of federation have unequal powers.

\* USA, Switzerland & Australia.

India, Spain & Belgium

10. Define residuary list.

Ans: According to our constitution the Union Government has the power to legislate on these 'residuary' subjects.

11. Examine the controversy over Hindi and English as the official language?

Ans: \* The controversy over Hindi and English as the official language started when our constitution made the provision that the use of English for official ~~purpose~~ purpose was to stop in 1965.

\* However, many non-Hindi speaking states demanded that the use of English should continue in Tamil Nadu, this movement took a violent form.

\* So the central government responded by agreeing to continue the use of English along with Hindi for official purposes.

\* Thus, the flexibility shown by the Indian



political leaders helped our country to avoid the tense situation like that in Sri Lanka.

Q. What are residuary powers?

Ans: Residuary Powers are reserved powers that neither prohibited nor given to any organ of government.

13. In India's federal system which level of government has the power to legislate on residuary subjects?

Ans: Central Government has the power to legislate on residuary subjects.

14. In India's federal system, which level of government has the power to legislate on Concurrent List subjects?

Ans: Central Government and State Government has the power to legislate on Concurrent List subjects.

15 Name the subjects included in the Union List?

Ans Union list includes subjects of national importance such as defence of the country, foreign affairs, banking, communities and currency.

16 Name the subjects included in the State and Concurrent list?

Ans State list includes subjects of State and local importance such as police, food, commerce, agriculture and irrigation. Concurrent list includes subjects of Union Government and State Government such as education, forest, trade union, marriage, adoption and succession.