

12/5/21
6. Differentiate between coming together and holding together federation?

Ans	Coming Together	Holding Together
* Independent states coming together on their own to form bigger unit.	Large country decides to divide power between constitutional units and Centre	
* Increase security by pooling sovereignty and	Centre is more powerful vis-a-vis the	

retaining identity.

states

* All constituent states have equal powers.

Constituent units of federation have unequal powers.

* USA, Switzerland & Australia.

India, Spain & Belgium

7. Define Union List.

Ans: * Union List includes subjects of national importance such as defence of the country foreign affairs banking communications and currency.

* They are included in this list because we need a uniform policy on these matters throughout the country.

* The Union Government alone can make laws relating to the subjects mentioned in the Union List.

8. Define State List.

Ans: State List contains subjects of State and local importance such as police, trade, commerce, agriculture and irrigation.

- * The State Government alone can make laws relating to the subjects mentioned in the State List.

9. Define Concurrent List.

Ans: Concurrent List includes subjects of common interest to both the Union Government and State Governments such as education, forest, trade union, marriage, adoption and succession.

- * Both the union as well as the State Government can make laws on the subjects mentioned in the list.
- * If their laws conflict with each other, the law made by the Union Government will prevail.