

Exercice II (B)

$$i) \quad 8m + 5n = 13n$$

$$ii) \quad 5n - 5r = 3n$$

$$iii) \quad 6xy^2 + 9xy^2 = 15xy^2$$

$$iv) \quad 6xy^2 - 9xy^2 = -3xy^2$$

$$v) \quad 8a + 6a + 5b = 14a + 5b$$

$$vi) \quad 5 + 7xy + 6 + 3xy \\ = 5 + 6 + 7xy + 3xy \\ = 11 + 10xy$$

$$vii) \quad 4a + 3b - 7a + 4b \\ = -4a - 7a + 3b + 4b \\ = -3a + 7b$$

$$viii) \quad -15m + 13n + 8 \\ = -15m + 13n + 8 \\ = -2m + 8$$

$$ix) \quad 6x^2y + 13xy^2 - 4x^2y + 2xy^2 \\ = 6x^2y - 4x^2y + 13xy^2 + 2xy^2 \\ = 2x^2y + 15xy^2$$

$$16m^2 - 9m^2 = 7m^2$$

$$25my^2 - 17my^2 = 8my^2$$

$$2) \quad -9m + 3m + 4m = 4m$$

$$= -6m + 4m$$

$$= -2m$$

$$3) \quad 23y^2 + 8y^2 = 12y^2$$

$$31y^2 - 12y^2 = 19y^2$$

$$4) \quad 18pq + 15pq + 3pq = 36pq$$

$$3pq + 3pq = 6pq$$

$$5) \quad 1) \quad 3m + 12m - 5m = 10m$$

$$15m - 5m = 10m$$

$$2) \quad 7n^2 - 9n^2 + 1n^2 = 7n^2 - 12n^2 + 1n^2 = -4n^2$$

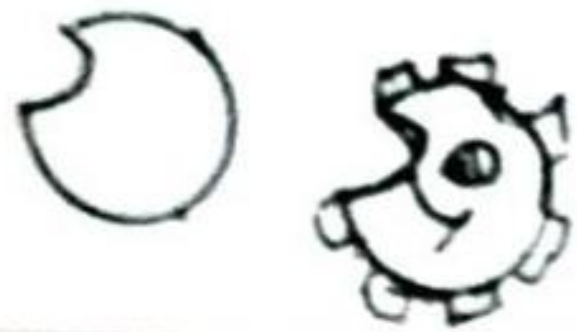
$$6) \quad 25zy - 8zy = 17zy$$

$$7) \quad -5a^2 + 7a^2 = 2a^2$$

$$-5a^2 + 2a^2 = -3a^2$$

$$8) \quad -16am + 4am + 14am = 2am$$

$$= -16am + 14am + 5am = -2am + 5am = 3am$$



$$\begin{aligned} 4) \text{ i)} & a + b + 2a + 3b \\ &= 1a + 2a + 3b + 1b \\ &= 3a + 4b \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{ii)} & 2x + y + 3x - 4y \\ &= 2x + 3x + 4y - 1y \\ &= 5x + 3y \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{iii)} & -3a + 2b + 3a + b \\ &= -3a + 3a + 2b + 1b \\ &= 0a + 3b \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{iv)} & 4 + x + 5 - 2x + 6x \\ &= 4 + 5 + 6x - 2x \\ &= 9 + 4x \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 5) \text{ i)} & 3x + 8y + 7z + 6y + 4z - 2x + 3y - 4x + \\ &= 3x - 2x - 4x + 8y + 6y + 3y + 7z + 4z \\ &= -3x + 17y + 11z \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{ii)} & 3a + 5b + 2c + 2a + 3b - c + a + b + c \\ &= 3a + 1a + 2a + 5b + 3b + 1b + 2c - 1c + 1c \\ &= 6a + 9b + 2c \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{iii)} & 4x^2 + 8xy - 2y^2 + 8xy - 5y^2 + x^2 \\ &= 4x^2 + 1x^2 + 8xy + 8xy - 2y^2 - 5y^2 + \\ &= 5x^2 + 16xy + 3y^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{iv)} & 9x^2 - 6x + 7 + 5 - 4x + 6 - 3x^2 \\ &= 9x^2 - 3x^2 + 6x - 4x + 7 + 5 + 6 \\ &= 6x^2 + 2x + 18 \end{aligned}$$

$$v) \quad \begin{array}{l} 5x^2 - 2xy + 3y^2 - 2x^2 + 5xy + 9y^2 + \\ 3x^2 - xy - 4y^2 \end{array}$$

$$= 5x^2 - 2x^2 + 3x^2 - 2xy + 5xy - 1xy + 3y^2 + 9y^2 - 4y^2$$

$$= 6x^2 - 4xy + 16y^2$$

$$vi) \quad \begin{array}{l} a^2 + b^2 + 2ab + 2b^2 + c^2 + 2bc + 4c^2 - a^2 \\ + 2ac \end{array}$$

$$= 1a^2 - 1a^2 + 1b^2 + 2b^2 + 4c^2 + 2ab + 2bc + 2c^2 + 2ac$$

$$= 0a^2 + 3b^2 + 2ab + 5c^2 + 2b$$

$$vii) \quad abc + 2ba + 3ac + 4ca = 4a$$

6) Sum of:

$$i) \quad \begin{array}{l} 6z \\ + 6z \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} x \text{ and } 3y \\ = 3y + x \end{array}$$

$$ii) \quad -2a + 5$$

$$iii) \quad -4x^2 + 7x$$

$$iv) \quad 4a + -7b$$

$$v) \quad x^3 + 3x^2y + 2y^2$$

$$vi) \quad 11 + -by$$

$$7) \quad \text{Perimeter} = 2x + 2x + 3y + x + 5y + 7x - 2y$$

$$= 2x + x + 7x + 3y + 5y - 2y$$

$$= 3x + 7x + 8y - 2y$$

$$= 10x + 6y$$

8)

$$L = 6a + ab$$

$$B = 8a - 4b$$

$$\text{Perimeter} = 2(6a + ab + 8a - 4b)$$

$$= 2(6a + 8a + ab - 4b)$$

$$= 2(14a + ab)$$

$$= 28a + 10b$$

9)

$$i) 2a + b - (a + b)$$

$$= 2a + b - a - b$$

$$= 2a - a + b - b$$

$$= a + 0$$

$$= a$$

ii)

$$-2b + 2c - (b + 3c)$$

$$= -2b + 2c - b - 3c$$

$$= -2b - b + 2c - 3c$$

$$= -3b - c$$

iii)

$$5a + b - (6b + 2a)$$

$$= 5a + b + 6b - 2a$$

$$= 5a - 2a + b + 6b$$

$$= 3a + 7b$$

$$iv) a^3 - 1 + a - (3a - 2a^2)$$

$$= a^3 - 1 + a - 3a + 2a^2$$

$$= a^3 - 1 + a - 3a + 2a^2$$

$$= a^3 - 1 - 2a + 2a^2$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{vi)} \quad p + 2 - 1 \\
 & \quad = p + 1
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{vii)} \quad x + 2y + 2 - (-x - y - 3z) \\
 & \quad = x + 2y + 2 + x + y + 3z \\
 & \quad = x + x + 2y + y + 2 + 3z \\
 & \quad = 2x + 3y + 2 + 3z
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{viii)} \quad 3a^2 - 8ab - 2b^2 - (3a^2 - 4ab + 6b^2) \\
 & \quad = 3a^2 - 8ab - 2b^2 - 3a^2 + 4ab - 6b^2 \\
 & \quad = 3a^2 - 3a^2 - 8ab + 4ab - 2b^2 - 6b^2 \\
 & \quad = -8ab + 4ab - 4ab - 8b^2
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{ix)} \quad (4pq - 6p^2 - 2q^2 - 9p^2) \\
 & \quad = 4pq - 6p^2 - 9p^2 - 2q^2 \\
 & \quad = 4pq - 3p^2 - 2q^2
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{x)} \quad 10ab - 2a^2 + 2abc - 4b^2 \\
 & \quad = 10ab - 2a^2 + 2abc - 4b^2
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{xi)} \quad a^2 + ab + c^2 - (a^2 - c^2) \\
 & \quad = a^2 + ab + c^2 - a^2 + c^2 \\
 & \quad = a^2 - a^2 + ab + c^2 + c^2 \\
 & \quad = ab + 2c^2 + a^2
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 10) \quad i) & \quad 4x - 8 - x - 4x \\ & = 8 - x - 4x \\ & = 8 - 3x - 5x \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} ii) & \quad c + 3d - (8c) \\ & = c + 3d + 8c \\ & = c + 8c + 3d = 9c + 3d \\ & = \cancel{9c + 3d} \end{aligned}$$

$$iii) \quad \cancel{b + 6c - 5a - 3b + c}$$

$$\begin{aligned} iv) & \quad b + 6c - (-5a - 2b) \\ & = b + 6c + 5a + 2b \\ & = b + 2b + 6c + 5a \\ & = 3b + 6c + 5a \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} v) & \quad 4p + p^2 - (3p^2 - 8p) \\ & = 3p^2 - 8p - 4p - p^2 \\ & = 3p^2 - p^2 - 8p - 4p \\ & = 2p^2 - 12p \end{aligned}$$

$$vi) \quad \cancel{3b + 4a - b - 2c - (5a - 3b + 2c)}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \text{iv) } 4a - b - 2c - (5a - 3b + 2c) \\ & \rightarrow 4a - b - 2c - 5a + 3b - 2c \\ & = 4a - 5a - b + 3b - 2c - 2c \\ & = \cancel{4a} - \cancel{4b} - 4c \\ & = -a + 2b - 4c \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{v)} & \quad -xy + yz - zx \text{ from } xy - yz + xz \\
 & = xy - yz + xz - (-xy + yz) \\
 & = xy - yz + xz + xy - yz \\
 & = 2xy + xz - yz - yz + xz \\
 & = 2xy - 2yz + xz
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{vi)} \quad 2x^2 - 7xy$$

$$\text{vii)} \quad 3x^2 - 5xy + 3y^2 - (2x^2 - 7xy - y^2)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & = 3x^2 - 5xy + 3y^2 - 2x^2 + 7xy + y^2 \\
 & = 3x^2 - 2x^2 - 5xy + 7xy + 3y^2 + y^2 \\
 & = x^2 - 2xy + 4y^2
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{viii)} & \quad a^2 - 3ab - 6b^2 \text{ from } 2b^2 - a^2 + 2ab \\
 & = 2b^2 - a^2 + 2ab - (a^2 - 3ab - 6b^2) \\
 & = 2b^2 - a^2 + 2ab - a^2 + 3ab + 6b^2 \\
 & = 2b^2 + 6b^2 - a^2 - a^2 + 2ab + 3ab \\
 & = 8b^2 - 5ab
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{ix)} \quad (4a^2 + 3 - 8a + 9a - 7) - (-5a^2 - 3a + 1)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & = 4a^2 + 3 - 7 - 17a \\
 & = 4a^2 - 4 - 17a + 5a^2 + 3a - 1 \\
 & = 4a^2 + 5a^2 - 4 - 1 - 17a + 3a \\
 & = 9a^2 - 3 - 14a
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & = 4a^2 + 3 - 8a + 9a - 7 + 5a^2 + 3a - 1 \\
 & = 4a^2 + 5a^2 + 3 - 7 - 1 - 8a + 9a + 3a \\
 & = 9a^2 - 5 + 4a
 \end{aligned}$$