

PEOPLE AS RESOURCE

1 Why are women employed in low paid work?

Ans Majority of women have meagre education and low skill information and hence women are paid low compared to men. Most women work where job security is not there.

2 How will you explain the term unemployment?

Ans Unemployment is said to exist when people are willing to work at the going wages but can't find jobs.

3 What is the difference between disguised employment and seasonal unemployment?

Disguised Unemployment	Seasonal Unemployment
i A condition in which marginal labour productivity is not evident and is identified, primarily in farming, between wage earners	In some industries, such as agriculture, having jobs for just part of the year is considered seasonal unemployment.
ii Found mainly in agriculture	Used mainly in agro-based sectors
iii Located solely in rural areas	Present both in rural as well as in urban areas
iv Job needs service of 8 or 9 persons, but eight individuals are involved.	Several productivity phases are there when harvesting, sowing, threshing and weeding is done.

4 Why is educated, unemployed, a peculiar problem of India?

Ans In case of India, educated unemployment has become a phenomenon.

Many youths with good degrees are still jobless. A study shows that graduates and post-graduates' unemployment has increased faster than among matriculates. A paradoxical manpower situation is witnessed as a surplus of manpower in certain categories co-exist with a shortage of manpower in others.