

Qx Give the concept of cast inequality @

ans Caste inequality is one of the kinds of social inequality in which people are discriminated against on the basis of origin or caste.

1. It is the basic constituent caste system
2. Caste inequality is both hierarchical and segmentary.
3. The most detrimental aspect of the caste inequality is the practice of untouchability.

Q. What were the reasons for the great change of caste system?

ans - * Political leaders & social reformers like Jotiba Phule, Gandhiji, Ambedkar and Periyar Ramaswami Nair have done a lot to check casteism.

* Socio economic changes have brought in a check. Large scale urbanization.

* Literacy and education. Occupational mobility.

* Weakening of the position of landlords.

* Constitution prohibited caste based discrimination.