

# EX 11: A

Find the average.

$$2\frac{3}{5}, 3\frac{3}{10}, 3\frac{1}{2}, \frac{2}{5}, \frac{9}{10}, \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\text{Average} = \frac{13}{5} + \frac{33}{10} + \frac{7}{2}$$

$$+ \frac{2}{5} + \frac{9}{10} + \frac{3}{2} \quad \text{LCM} = 10$$

$$= 13 \times 2 + 33 \times 1 + 7 \times 5 +$$

$$2 \times 2 + 9 \times 1 + 3 \times 5$$

$$= \frac{61}{5} = \frac{61}{5}$$

No. of quantities = 6

$$\text{Average} = \frac{61}{5} \div 6 = \frac{61}{5} \times \frac{1}{6}$$

$$= \frac{61}{30} = 2\frac{1}{30}$$

(a)

$$\frac{7}{12}, \frac{2}{6}, \frac{5}{6}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{12}, \frac{5}{12}$$

~~$$\frac{1}{6}$$~~

$$\text{Average} = \frac{7}{12} + \frac{17}{6} + \frac{23}{4} + \frac{1}{2} + \frac{5}{12} + \frac{1}{6}$$

LCM = 24

$$= 7 \times 2 + 17 \times 4 + 23 \times 6 +$$

$$\frac{1 \times 12 + 5 \times 2 + 1 \times 4}{24}$$

$$= \frac{14 + 68 + 138 + 12 + 10 + 4}{24}$$

~~$$= \frac{246}{24} = \frac{41}{4}$$~~

$$= \frac{41}{4}$$

No. of quantities = 6

$$\text{Average} = \frac{41}{4} \div 6 = \frac{41}{4} \times \frac{1}{6}$$

$$= \frac{41}{24} = 1 \frac{17}{24}$$

(b)

$$\frac{1}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{6}, \frac{3}{8}$$

$$\text{Average} = \frac{1}{4} + \frac{3}{4} + \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{6} + \frac{3}{8}$$

LCM = 24

$$= \frac{1 \times 6 + 3 \times 6 + 1 \times 12 + 1 \times 4 + 3 \times 3}{24}$$

$$= \frac{6 + 18 + 12 + 4 + 9}{24} = \frac{49}{24}$$

No. of quantities = 5

$$\text{Average} = \frac{49}{24} \div 5$$

$$= \frac{49}{24} \times \frac{1}{5} = \frac{49}{120}$$

(3) Solution -

• Even numbers between 7 and 22  
= 8, 10, 12, 14, 16, 18, 20, 22

$$\text{Average} = \frac{8+10+12+14+16+18+20+22}{8}$$

$$= \frac{\cancel{120}}{84} = 15$$

(4) Solution -

Odd no. between 10 and 30 = 11 + 13 + 15 + 17 +  
19 + 21 + 23 + 25 + 27 + 29

$$= \frac{200}{10} = 20$$

# EX 11. A

(C. B)

Solution -

Average attendance

$$\text{Monday} = \frac{48 + 49 + 50}{3} = \frac{147}{3}$$

$$= 49$$

$$\text{Tuesday} = \frac{50 + 48 + 45}{3} = \frac{143}{3}$$

$$= 47.66$$

$$\text{Wednesday} = \frac{52 + 48 + 45}{3} = \frac{145}{3}$$

$$= 48.33$$

$$\text{Thursday} = \frac{46 + 45 + 48}{3} = \frac{139}{3} = 46$$

$$\text{Friday} = \frac{44 + 47 + 50}{3} = \frac{141}{3} = 47$$

(b) i) on Tuesday the average attendance of three classes was

the best.

ii) Worst  $\rightarrow$  on Thursday

⑧ Solution -

English =

$$(a) \quad \frac{63 + 50 + 82 + 60 + 48 + 75}{6} = \frac{378}{6} = 63$$

$$(b) \quad \text{Hindi} = \frac{58 + 37 + 48 + 58 + 51 + 48}{6} = \frac{300}{6} = 50$$

$$\text{Maths} = \frac{85 + 91 + 91 + 62 + 47 + 70}{6} = \frac{396}{6} = 66$$

$$\text{EVS} = \frac{68 + 40 + 88 + 60 + 50 + 66}{6} = \frac{372}{6} = 62$$

$$\text{History} = \frac{70 + 50 + 74 + 65 + 51 + 80}{6}$$

$$= \frac{390}{6} = 65$$

$$\text{Geog} = \frac{64 + 48 + 73 + 67 + 47 + 75}{6}$$

$$= \frac{372}{6} = 62$$

$$(b) \quad \text{Amar} = \frac{63 + 58 + 85 + 68 + 70 + 64}{6}$$

$$= \frac{269}{6} = 49$$

$$\text{Balbir} = \frac{50 + 37 + 41 + 40 + 46}{6}$$

6

$$= \frac{264}{6} = 44$$

$$\text{Chander} = \frac{82 + 48 + 91 + 88 + 74 + 73}{6}$$
$$= \frac{456}{6} = 76$$

$$\text{Dilraj} = \frac{60 + 58 + 62 + 60 + 65 + 67}{6}$$
$$= \frac{372}{6} = 62$$

$$\text{Ela} = \frac{48 + 51 + 47 + 50 + 51 + 47}{6}$$
$$= \frac{294}{6} = 49$$

$$\text{Fatima} = \frac{75 + 78 + 70 + 66 + 80 + 75}{6}$$
$$= \frac{414}{6} = 69$$

(c) Subject has highest <sup>average</sup> marks = Maths

(d) Subject has lowest average marks = Hindi