

Ex. 10(c)

1. Write each of the following sets in a Roster form:
i) The set of five numbers each of which is divisible by 3.

ans - $\{3, 6, 9, 12, 15\}$

ii) The set of integers between -4 and 4.

ans - $\{-3, -2, -1, 0, 1, 2, 3\}$

iii) $\{x : x \text{ is a letter in the word 'School'}\}$

ans - $\{s, c, h, o, l\}$

iv) $\{x : x \text{ is an odd natural number between 10 and 20}\}$

ans - $\{11, 13, 15, 17, 19\}$

v) $\{\text{Vowels used in the word 'AMERICA'}\}$

ans - $\{a, e, i\}$

vi) $\{\text{Consonants used in the word 'MADRAS'}\}$

ans - $\{m, d, r, s\}$

2. Write each given set in the 'Roster Form':

i) All prime numbers between 1 and 20.

ans - $\{2, 3, 5, 7, 11, 13, 17, 19\}$

ii) The squares of the first four natural numbers.

ans - $\{1, 4, 9, 16\}$

iii) Even numbers between 1 and 9.

ans - $\{2, 4, 6, 8\}$

vi) The first eight letters of the English alphabet.
ans- $\{ a, b, c, d, e, f, g, h \}$

vii) The letters of the word 'BASKET'.
ans $\{ B, a, s, k, e, t \}$

viii) Four cities of India whose names start with the letter J.
ans $\{ Jodhpur, Jalandhar, Jaipur, Jhansi \}$

ix) Any four closed geometrical figures.
ans- $\{ \text{Triangle, Square, Rectangle, Hexagon} \}$

x) Vowels used in the word 'MONDAY'.
ans- $\{ O, A \}$

xi) Single digit numbers that are perfect squares as well.
ans $\{ 0, 1, 4, 9 \}$

3. Write each given set in the set-builder form.

i) $\{ 2, 4, 6, 8, 10, \dots \}$

ans- $\{ x : x \text{ is an even number between 1 to } 12 \}$

ii) $\{ 2, 3, 5, 7, 11, \dots \}$

ans- $\{ x : x \text{ is a prime number less than } 12 \}$

iii) $\{ \text{January, June, July} \}$

ans- $\{ x : x \text{ is a month name that starts with the letter J} \}$

iv) $\{ a, e, i, o, u \}$

ans- $\{ x : x \text{ is a vowel from English Alphabet} \}$

v) { Tuesday, Thursday }

ans - { x : x is a day in a week whose name starts with the letter T }

vii) { 1, 4, 9, 16, 25 }

ans - { x : x is a perfect square of the first 5 numbers }

viii) { 5, 10, 15, 20, 25, 30 }

ans { x : x is a multiple of 5 }

4. Write each of the following sets in Roster Form and also in

Set-builder Form :

i) Set of all natural numbers that can divide 24 completely.

ans = { 1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 8, 12, 24 }

= { x : x is a natural number that divides 24 completely }

ii) Set of odd numbers between 20 and 35.

ans = { 21, 23, 25, 27, 29, 31, 33 }

= { x : x is an odd number between 20 and 35 }

iii) Set of all letters used in the word 'Calcutta'.

ans = { c, a, l, u, t }

= { x : x is a letter used in the word 'Calcutta' }

iv) Set of names of the first five months of a year.

ans = { January, February, March, April, May }

= { x : x is a name of the first five months of a year }

v) Set of all two-digit numbers that are perfect squares as well.

ans = { 16, 25, 36, 49, 64, 81 }

= { x : x is a two-digit number that are perfect squares as well }

5. ~~The First~~ Write, in the Roster Form, the set of :

i) The first four odd natural numbers each divisible by 5.
ans - $\{ 5, 15, 25, 35 \}$

ii) the counting numbers between 15 and 35 ; each of which is divisible by 6.
ans - $\{ 18, 24, 30 \}$

iii) the names of the last three days of a week.
ans - $\{ \text{Friday, Saturday, Sunday} \}$

iv) the names of the last four months of a year.
ans $\{ \text{September, October, November, december} \}$