

440
12/15/2021

i) 216, 8000 and 4096.

ii) 729, 3375, 125, 343 and 9261.

$$7) 1323 = 3 \times 3 \times 3 \times 7 \times 7$$

$$= (3 \times 3 \times 3) \times 7 \times 7$$

Clearly, 1323 must be multiplied by 7.

3	1323
3	441
3	147
7	49
7	7
	1

$$1323 \times 7 = (3 \times 3 \times 3 \times 7 \times 7) \times 7$$

$$= 3 \times 3 \times 3 \times 7 \times 7 \times 7$$

$$= (3 \times 7) \times (3 \times 7) \times (3 \times 7) = 21 \times 21 \times 21 = (21)^3$$

8) 8768

$$8768 = 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 137$$

$$= (2 \times 2 \times 2) \times (2 \times 2 \times 2) \times 137$$

Clearly, 8768 must be divided by 137.

2	8768
2	4384
2	2192
2	1096 1096
2	548
2	274
137	196
2	182
	91

~~27783~~

9) 27783 = 3 \times 3 \times 3 \times 7 \times 7 \times 7

$$= (3 \times 3 \times 3) \times (7 \times 7 \times 7) \times 3$$

Clearly 27783 must be multiplied by 3 \times 3 = 9.

3	27783
3	9261
3	3087
3	1029
7	343
7	49
7	7
	1

$$27783 = 3 \times 3 \times 3 \times 7 \times 7 \times 7$$

$$= (3 \times 7 \times 3) \times (3 \times 7 \times 3) \times (3 \times 7 \times 3)$$

$$= 63 \times 63 \times 63 = (63)^3$$

$$10) \quad 8640 = 2^2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 3 \times 3 \times 3 \times 5$$

$$= \underbrace{(2 \times 2 \times 2)}_5 \times \underbrace{(2 \times 2 \times 2)}_2 \times \underbrace{(3 \times 3 \times 3)}_2 \times 2$$

Clearly 8640 must be divided by 5

2	8640
2	4320
2	2160
2	1080
2	540
2	270
3	135
3	45
3	15
5	5
	1

$$11) \quad 77175 = 3 \times 3 \times 5 \times 5 \times 7 \times 7 \times 7$$

$$= \underbrace{(7 \times 7 \times 7)}_7 \times \underbrace{(3 \times 3 \times 5 \times 5)}_5$$

Clearly, 77175 must be multiplied by $3 \times 5 = 15$

3	77175
3	25725
5	8575
5	1715
7	343
7	49
7	7
	1

$$77175 = (3 \times 3 \times 3) \times (5 \times 5 \times 5) \times (7 \times 7 \times 7)$$

$$= (3 \times 5 \times 7) \times (3 \times 5 \times 7) \times (3 \times 5 \times 7)$$

$$= 105 \times 105 \times 105 = (105)^3$$