

Ex-9(c)

i) 352

number

A) The last is 2

So, 352 is divisible by 2

iii) 496

A) The last number is 6

So, 496 is divisible by 2

ii) 523

A) The last number is 3

So, 523 is not divisible by 2

iv) 649

A) The last digit is 9  
that is not divisible by 2

So, 649 is not divisible by 2

i)  $64M3$   
 $6+4+M+3$

$13+M=3, 6, 9, 12, 15, 18, 21, \dots$

$13+M=8$

~~$M=3-13=-10$~~   $M=15-13=2$

~~$M=8-13=-5$~~   $M=2$

~~$M=2$~~

ii)  $46M46$

A) Sum of digits =  $4+6+M+4+6$   
 $=20+M$

$20+M=3, 6, 9, 12, 15, 18, 21, 24, 27, 30$

$20+M=21$

$M=21-20=1$

$M=1$

iii)  $27M53$

A)  $2+7+M+5+3$

$=17+M=3, 6, 9, 12, 15, 18, 21, \dots$

~~$=17+M=8$~~

$M=18-17$

$M=1$

2) i)  $222$

A) The last two digit is 22

that is not divisible by 4

So, 222 is not divisible by 4

ii)  $532$

A) The last two digit is 32 that is divisible

by 4

So, 532 is divisible by 4

iii)  $678$

A) The last two digit is 78 that is not divisible by 4

So, 678 is not divisible by 4

iv)  $9232$

A) The last two digit is 32 that is divisible by 4

So, 9232 is divisible by 4

3) i)  $324$

A) The last three digit is 324 that is not divisible by 8

Therefore, 324 is not divisible by 8

ii)  $2536$

A) The last three digit is 536 that is divisible by 8

So, 2536 is divisible by 8

iii)  $92760$

A) The last three digit is 760 that is divisible by 8

So, 92760 is divisible by 8



iv) 444320

A) The last three digit 320  
that is divisible by 8  
So, 444320 is divisible by 8

ii) 53247

A) The sum of the digit =  $5+3+2+4+7$   
 $= 21$   
21 is not divisible by 9  
So, 53247 is not divisible by 9

4i) 221

A) The sum of the digit =  $2+2+1 = 5$   
5 is not divisible by 3  
So, 221 is not divisible by 3

iii) 4968

A) The sum of the digit =  $4+9+6+8 = 27$   
27 is divisible by 9  
So, 4968 is divisible by 9

ii) 543

A) The sum of the digit =  $5+4+3 = 12$   
12 is divisible by 3  
So, 543 is divisible by 3

iv) 200314

A) The sum of digit =  $2+0+0+3+1+4 = 10$   
10 is not divisible by 9  
So, 200314 is not divisible by 9

iii) 28492

A) The sum of the digit =  $2+8+4+9+2 = 25$   
25 is not divisible by 3  
So, 28492 is not divisible by 3

6i) 324

A) It is divisible by 2 and 3  
So, 324 is divisible by 6

iv) 92349

A) The sum of the digit =  $9+2+3+4+9 = 27$   
27 is divisible by 3  
So, 92349 is divisible by 3

ii) 2010

A) It is divisible by 2 and 3  
So, 2010 is divisible by 6

5i) 1332

A) The sum of the digit =  $1+3+3+2 = 9$   
9 is divisible by 9  
So, 1332 is divisible by 9

iii) 33278

A) It is divisible by 2 but not divisible  
by 3.  
So, 33278 is not divisible by 6



iv) 20034

A) It is divisible by 2 but not divisible by 3.  
So, 20034 is not divisible by 6

7) i) 5080

A) The last digit is 0  
So, 5080 is divisible by 5

ii) 66666

A) The last digit is 6  
6 is not divisible by 5  
So, 66666 is not divisible by 5

iii) 755

A) The last digit is 5  
5 is divisible by 5  
So, 755 is divisible by 5

iv) 9207

A) The last digit is 7  
7 is not divisible by 5  
So, 9207 is not divisible by 5

8) i) 9990

A) The last digit is 0  
So, 9990 is divisible by 10

ii) 0

A) The last digit is 0  
So, 0 is divisible by 10

ii) 847

A) The last digit is 7  
So, 847 is not divisible by 10

iv) 8976

A) The last digit is 6  
So, 8976 is not divisible by 10

9) i) 5918

A)  $5918$

The sum of odd place =  $5 + 1 = 6$

The sum of even place =  $9 + 8 = 17$

$17 - 6 = 11$

So, 5918 is divisible by 11

ii) 68717

A =  $68717$

The sum of odd place =  $6 + 7 + 7 = 20$

The sum of even place =  $8 + 1 = 9$

$20 - 9 = 11$

So, 68717 is divisible by 11

iii) 3882

$3882$

The sum of odd place =  $3 + 8 = 11$

The sum of even place =  $8 + 2 = 10$

$11 - 10 = 1$

So, 3882 is not divisible by 11

Ex-9(c)

9 iv) 10857  
A)  $\overset{0}{1} \overset{0}{0} \overset{0}{8} \overset{0}{5} \overset{0}{7}$   
10857

The sum of odd place =  $1+8+7=16$

The sum of even place =  $0+5=5$

$$16-5=11$$

So, 10857 is divisible by 11.

10) 960

A) It is divisible by 3 and 5

so, 960 is divisible by 15

ii) 8295

A) It is divisible by 3 and 5

so, 8295 is divisible by 15

iii) 10243

A) It is not divisible by 3 and 5

so, 10243 is not divisible by 15



iv) 50B  
 A) It is divisible by 3 by  
 not divisible by 5  
 So, 50B is not divisible by 15

12) 76M9  
 The sum of digit =  $7+6+M+9$   
 $= 23+M = 9, 18, 27, 36, 45$   
 $= 23+M = 27$   
 $= M = 27 - 23$   
 $= M = 4$

i) 77548M  
 The sum of the digit =  $7+7+5+4+8+M = 31+M$   
 $= 31+M = 9, 18, 27, 36, 45, \dots$   
 ~~$= 31+M = 36$~~   
 $M = 36 - 31 = 5$   
 $M = 5$

ii) 67M9  
 The sum of the digit =  $6+7+2+M+9 = 24+M$   
 $= 24+M = 9, 18, 27, 36, 45, \dots$   
 ~~$= 24+M = 27$~~   
 $M = 27 - 24 = 3$   
 $M = 3$

13) 39M2  
 $\begin{array}{r} 39M2 \\ 0202 \\ \hline 39M2 \end{array}$   
 The sum of odd number =  $3+M$   
 The sum of even number =  $9+2 = 11$   
 Hence  $3+M = 11$   
 $M = 11 - 3 = 8$   
 $M = 8$



ii)  $3M422$   
 $\begin{array}{r} 3M422 \\ 3M422 \end{array}$

The sum of odd place =  $3+4+2=9$

The sum of even place =  $2+M=2M$

Hence  $2+M=9$

$M=9-2=7$

$M=7$

iv)  $14M75$   
 $\begin{array}{r} 14M75 \\ 14M75 \end{array}$

The sum of odd place =  $1+M+5=6+M$

The sum of even place =  $4+7=11$

Hence  $6+M=11$

$M=11-6=5$

$M=5$

iii)  $70975M$   
 $\begin{array}{r} 70975M \\ 70975M \end{array}$

The sum of odd place =  $7+9+5=21$

The sum of even place =  $0+7+M=7+M$

$\therefore 21-10=10$

$7+M=10$

$M=10-7$

$M=3$

14) i) If a number is divisible by 4, it is divisible by 8. F

ii) If a number is a factor of 16 and 24, it is a factor of 48. T

iii) If a number is divisible by 18, it is divisible by 3 and 6. T

iv) If a divides both b and c completely, then a divides i)  $a+b$  ii)  $a-b$  also completely. T