

H/W
3.11.21

Identities :-

1. Use direct method to evaluate the following products :-

i. $(m+8)(m+3)$

$m^2 + (8+3)m + 8 \times 3 = m^2 + 11m + 24$

ii. $(y+5)(y-3)$

$y^2 + 2y - 15$

iii. $(a-8)(a+2)$

$a^2 + 2a - 8a - 16$

$a^2 - 6a - 16$

iv. $(5a+16)(3a-7)$

$(3a \times 5a) + (5a \times -7) + (16 \times 3a) + (16 \times -7)$
 $= 15a^2 + (-35a) + 48a + (-112)$
 $= 15a^2 - 35a + 48a - 112$
 $= 15a^2 + 13a - 112$

v. $(8-6)(3+6)$

$(8 \times 3) + (8 \times 6) + (-6 \times 3) + (-6 \times 6)$

$24 + 48 - 18 - 36$

$24 + 12 - 36$

2. Use direct method to value:

i. $(m+1)(m-1)$

$m^2 - 1$

$m^2 - 1$

ii. $(2+a)(2-a)$

$(2)^2 - (a)^2$

$4 - a^2$

iii. $(36-1)(36+1)$

$(36)^2 - (1)^2$

$1296 - 1$

iv. $(4+5m)(4-5m)$

$(4)^2 - (5m)^2$

$16 - 25m^2$

v. $(2a+3)(2a-3)$

$(2a)^2 - (3)^2$

$4a^2 - 9$

vi. $(m+4)(m-4)$

$(m)^2 - (4)^2$

$m^2 - 16$

$$\text{vii)} \quad (ab+n^2)(ab-n^2)$$

$$= a^2b^2 - n^4$$

$$\text{viii)} \quad (3m^2+5n^2) + (3m^2-5n^2)$$

$$= (3m^2)^2 - (5n^2)^2$$

$$= 9m^4 - 25n^4$$