

# Federalism

(Q1) What are the basic objectives of Federalism?

(Ans) There are two specific objective of Federalism :-

\* Safeguarding ~~the~~ and ~~for~~ promotion of the unity of country

\* Accomodation and assimilation of the regional diversity of the country.

(Q2) What do you mean by coming together Federalism?

(Ans) ~~It~~ Independent state Voluntary forms a bigger union. And states and central have equal powers.

(- 9) What do you mean by holding together Federalism?

(Ans) A large ~~country~~ country decides

to divide its power between the states and central government. The central government is always more powerful than regional states.

5) Name the countries having coming together federalism and holding together federalism?

(Ans.) Coming together federalism - U.S.A. and Australia

Holding together federalism - India and Belgium.

6) What are Residuary Powers?

(Ans.) Residuary Power is a power which is retained by a government authority after certain powers have been delegated to other authorities. There are three lists according to which the government distributes its power which are:

\* Union list \* Concurrent list \* State list.

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(7) In India's federal system which level of government has the power to legislate on the residuary subjects?

(Ans.) In India union government has the power to ~~legislate~~ legislate on residuary subject. The seven federal features of the constitution of India are as follows:- Division of powers in India is like every other federal constitution, the constitution of India provide powers between the union and states.

(8) In India which level of government legislates on the residuary subjects?

(Ans) In India union government has the power to legislate on residuary subject.

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union and states.

(9.) Name the subjects included in the union list?

(Ans.) The Union list includes subjects of ~~of~~ national importance such as defence of the country, foreign affairs, ~~banking~~ banking, ~~to~~ communications and currency. They are ~~included~~ included in this list because we need a uniform policy on these matters ~~to~~ throughout the country. The union govt alone can make laws relating to the subjects mentioned in the union list -

(10.) Name the subject included in the ~~union list~~ state and concurrent list?

(Ans.) State list - It contains subject of state and local importance such as police, trade, commerce, agriculture and irrigation. The state govt alone can make laws relating to the subjects mentioned in the state list -

\* Concurrent list - It includes subject of common interest to both the union, marriage, adoption and succession.

Both the union as the state govt can make law conflict with each other the law made by the union govt will prevail.