

Home Assignment

Dt - 12/July/2021

Date

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①

Service Sectors in India employs two different kinds of people, who are these?

Ans. — The service sector of India employs the following two different kinds of people:-

(i)

Highly skilled and educated people who are mostly engaged in public sector or

Other organised sector.

(ii)

Less skilled and less educated people who are mostly engaged in unorganised sector.

②

Washers are exploited in the unorganised sector. Do you agree with this view? Give reasons in support of your answer.

Ans.

Yes, washers are exploited in the unorganised sector because:-

- There are no fixed number of working hours.
- They do not any other

allowances - apart from

- Government rules and regulations are not followed in their case.
- There is no job security. They can be asked to leave the job at any time.
- Wages are poorly paid and sometimes even they do not get their salary on a regular basis.

③ How are activities in the economy classified on the basis of employment conditions?

Ans Economic activities are classified into two types on the basis of employment conditions.

(a) organised sector

- Terms of employment is regular.
- people have assured work.
- Govt. rules and regulations are followed.

→ e.g. Tata motors, Reliance Industries Limited etc.

(b) unorganised sector

→ Employment are not regular

→ job security is not there

→ Govt. rules and regulations are not followed.

→ ex - Casual workers, ~~workers~~ construction workers etc.

(11)

Explain the main objectives of implementing the MREGS jobs.

Ans. The objectives of implementing MREGS jobs are :-

→ targets the Scheduled Caste (SCs) and Scheduled Tribes (STs).

→ poor ~~people~~ ~~women~~ women of rural areas who suffer from poverty.

→ To provide livelihood to the people below the poverty line.

→ ~~guaranteed~~ guaranteed 100 days of wage employment.

to every rural household in the country.

① Using examples from your area, compare and contrast the activities and functions of private and public sectors.

Public Sector	Private Sector
<p>→ The main aim of this sector is public welfare.</p>	<p>→ The main aim of this sector is to earn maximum profit.</p>
<p>→ It is controlled and managed by government.</p>	<p>→ It is controlled and managed by an individual or a group of individuals.</p>
<p>→ The sector provides basic facilities like education, healthcare, food and security to the people.</p>	<p>→ The sector provides consumer goods to the people.</p>
<p>→ e.g. - Post office, railway, BSNL etc.</p>	<p>→ e.g. - Reliance Industries Limited, TISCO etc.</p>