

- 2) a) He likes to read about greek mythology.
He likes reading about greek mythology.
- b) Sharmila hates to wake up in the morning.
Sharmila hates waking up in the morning.
- c) Dhruv continued to practice Bharatnatyam for another year.
Dhruv continued to practicing Bharatnatyam for another year.
- d) Madhav loves to read poetry in his free time.
Madhav loves reading poetry in his free time.
- e) I would prefer to eat scrambled eggs and toast for breakfast.
I would prefer eating scrambled eggs and toast for breakfast.
- f) Pallavi likes to bake birthday cakes for all her friends.
Pallavi likes baking birthday cakes for all her friends.
- g) Our aim is to excel in every task that we undertake.
Our aim is excelling in every task that we undertake.
- h) They began to perform ballet when they were really young.
They began performing ballet when they were really young.

3. Underline the gerunds or gerund phrases in the following sentences. Write *S* if the gerund or gerund phrase act as a subject and *O* if it acts as an object.

- (a) Do you like watching horror movies? *O*
- (b) Arranging costumes for the drama required a lot of effort. *S*
- (c) We narrowly missed hitting the other car on the highway. *O*
- (d) Hiding the surprise for long was a herculean task for my sister. *S*
- (e) Aditi detested writing exams right before the holidays. *O*
- (f) The teacher suggested researching our family heritage as a topic for our project. *O*
- (g) Using online sources helped students learn more about the subject. *S*
- (h) Watching A. R. Rahman's live performance was the best part of the evening. *S*
- (i) The sportsmen refused answering personal questions during the press meet. *O*

4. Underline the gerunds or gerund phrases in the following sentences. Write CS for gerunds acting as subject complements, CO for gerunds acting as object complements and OP for gerunds acting as objects of prepositions.

- (a) Michael's least favourite activity is running laps before the practice. = OP & CO
- (b) Sudhir profusely apologised for interrupting the class. OP
- (c) The organisation's target is eradicating illiteracy. OP & CS
- (d) Aslam decided on attending all the guest lectures organised by the department. CO
- (e) Sebattini heard Reeva practising on her guitar.
- (f) Sanya won several accolades in the science exhibition for the working model of heart. = OP & CO
- (g) One of the tasks mentioned in the job description is creating online material for the website. = OP & CS
- (h) As a new student in the school, her major concern was making new friends there. OP & CS
- (i) The proud teacher saw her students performing on stage. CS
- (j) Gia's habit of spending money unnecessarily has changed for the better. = OP & CO