

① What are secondary activities ?

ans → The activities of manufacturing finished goods by processing raw materials are known as secondary activities.



② Define industries.

ans → The organised production of goods or services is called industry.

③ Give a broad classification industries.

ans → Industries are classified ~~into~~ on the basis of:

- \* Ownership
- \* raw materials
- \* size

→ Further, on the basis of ownership, they are classified as:

- \* Public sector
- \* Private sector
- \* Joint sector
- \* Cooperative sector
- \* Multinational firms

→ On the basis of raw materials, they are classified as:

- \* Agro-Based
- \* Mineral-Based
- \* Marine-Based
- \* Pastoral-Based
- \* Forest-Based

→ On the basis of size, they are classified as:

- \* Cottage industry
- \* Small scale (SSI)
- \* Large scale (LSI)

Q) Differentiate between Agro-Based and Mineral based industries.

Agro Based	Mineral based
* Uses plant and animal products as raw materials.	* Uses mineral ores as raw materials.

⑤ Name the factors affecting the location of industries.

ans → Factors affecting location of industries are -

- \* Availability of raw material
- \* Availability of power
- \* " of Labour
- \* " of Transport and Market
- \* Government policies.

⑥ Why is co-operative sector industry important in our country?

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