



(Q) Who was the leader of Bolshevik party?

Ans) Vladimir Lenin was the leader of Bolshevik party.

Q. What do you mean by Bloody Sunday?

Ans) When the procession of workers led by the Father Gapon reached the Winter's palace it was attacked by the police and the Cossacks. Over 100 workers were killed and about 300 wounded, which came to be known as Bloody Sunday.

Q. What is Duma?

Ans) An elected consultative Parliament which was formed after the 1905 Revolution in Russia was known as Duma.

(Q) What was the result of 1905 Revolution in Russia?

Ans) The result of 1905 revolution in Russia was the creation of an elected consultative Parliament known as Duma.

Q. Narrate the reasons for 1905 Revolution in Russia (or causes of the revolution of 1905 in Russia)

Ans) Reasons for 1905 Revolution in Russia are:-

- * Prices of essential goods rose so quickly that real wages declined by 20 percent.
- * When 4 members of the Assembly of Russian workers, were dismissed at the Putilov Iron works, there was a call for industrial action.
- * Over the next few days over 110,000 workers in 1st Petersburg went on strike demanding a reduction in the working day to eight hours, an increase in wages and improvement in working conditions.
- * When the procession of workers led by the Father Gapon reached the Winter Palace it was attacked by the police and the Cossacks. Over 400 workers were killed and about 300 wounded, which came to be known as Bloody

Sunday.

* All the people from different parts of the country joined in the strike like doctors, lawyers, engineers, students, teachers etc.