

## HOLIDAY HOMEWORK

1. Those activities, by themselves do not produce a good but they are an aid or support for the production process, are called Tertiary.
2. The value of final goods and services produced in each sector during a particular year provides the total production of the sector for that year.
3. As the methods of farming changed and the agriculture sector began to prosper, most of the goods produced were Natural goods from the primary sector and most people were also employed in this sector.
4. The secondary sector is also called Industrial sector.
5. Greater the development of primary and secondary sectors More would be the demand for such services.

6. Underemployment is hidden in contrast to someone who does not have a job and is clearly visible as unemployed. It is also called Disguised employment.

7. Over the past decades or so, certain services such as information & have become important and ~~esse~~ essential. communication technology

8. Which of the following statement defines 'Literacy Rate'?

It measures the proportion of literate population in the 7 years and above age group.

9. Pick out the correct meaning listed below to define 'average income'.

The average income is same as per capita income.

10. What will be the top priority in the developmental goal of a landless labourer?  
More days of work and better wages.

11. Which of the following has higher HDI rank than India? Sri Lanka.

12. What was the literacy rate in Kerala in 2011? 94%.
13. Pick out the cause that enhances environmental degradation.  
Allowing increase in the level of exhaust fumes emitted by cars, buses, trucks, etc.
14. What proportion of the country is over using their groundwater reserves?  
One-third.
15. Which one of the following is not a feature of developing country?  
Mass poverty.
16. Assertion (A): The crude oil reserves are going down for the entire world, and the countries need to find substitute fuel for crude oil.

Reason (R): A country that is dependent on imports for crude oil will demand more crude oil in future.

(b) Both A & R are correct, but R is not the correct explanation of A.

17. Assertion : Non-Renewable resources are abundant in nature.

Reason : Non Renewable resources can be replenished over a period of time.

d) Both A & R are false.

18. Assertion (A) : In certain areas, govt. has to undertake heavy spending to ensure that facilities are available to everyone in the society.

Reason (R) : Some of the things needed by the society require spending large sums of money, which is beyond the capacity of the Private sector.

b) Both A & R are correct but R is not the correct explanation of A.

19. a) which is the most important sector that provides most jobs to the people? Primary.

b) what is the no. of persons engaged in the organised sector? 340 millions.

## 20. Problems faced by farming sector

Some possible measures

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|---|--|
| 1. Unirrigated land   | a. Setting up agro based mills.            |
| 2. Low prices for crops.  | b. Cooperative marketing societies         |
| 3. Debt burden  | c. Procurement of food grains by govt.     |
| 4. No job in the off season   | d. const. of canals by the govt.           |
| 5. Compelled to sell their grains to the local traders soon after harvest | e. Banks to provide credit at low interest |

1 → d

2 → c

3 → e

4 → a

5 → b