

Moushmi has always followed the teacher.

Note: If a verb phrase has an intransitive verb as its head word, it does not take an object. However, if the head word is a verb of incomplete predication, the verb phrase is followed by a complement.

Examples:

My sister and I **had grown up** on a farm.

They **had elected** Soundarya the captain of the basketball team.

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Underline the verb phrases in the following sentences.

- (a) She will graduate next year.
- (b) The food must have been served in the dining hall.
- (c) The library has replaced all the old books with new ones.
- (d) Sahil is planning a world tour with his cousins.
- (e) The girls are rehearsing for their finale performance.
- (f) Waseem's family has been living in this area for three generations.
- (g) They had tried to contact the fire department.
- (h) We would have been here sooner if the traffic had not been so bad.



Verb phrases are of two kinds.

- Finite verb phrase
- Non-finite verb phrase
 - Infinitive phrase
 - Gerund phrase
 - Participle phrase

Note: Non-finite

2. Underline the verb phrase and mention its function as predicate (P) or noun phrase modifier (NPM).

- (a) The dog has eaten all the biscuits. P
- (b) The building has been rebuilt as a library. NPM
- (c) The boy jumping on the sofa is my younger nephew. NPM
- (d) That man standing near the pillar is a famous author. P
- (e) The girls have ordered five cups of coffee and three pancakes. NPM
- (f) The woman wearing the blue blazer is my favourite lecturer. NPM
- (g) The four people arrested for theft were chased by the police for hours. NPM
- (h) The organisation started by these two young girls has won many accolades. NPM

3. Underline the non-finite verb phrases and mention their types in the blanks.

- (a) Sunil's primary interest is working with children. G
- (b) I usually use GPS to navigate around the city. I
- (c) I decided to bring my niece along with me for the picnic. I
- (d) Falling sick changed Divya's outlook towards studying throughout the night. G
- (e) Having broken the window, the ball fell inside the library. Participle
- (f) Remember to leave for the airport on time as we have a flight at 8 p.m. I
- (g) We planned to perform a play for the annual function. I
- (h) Injured during the practice match, the captain couldn't participate in the finals. Participle

4. Complete the sentences given below with appropriate verb phrases from the box.

had eaten	is waiting	will have received	will depart
had been closed	was feeling	had woken up	were donated

- (a) He will have received the letter by the time he reaches home.
- (b) The library had been closed for several months.

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- (c) Sahil felt sick because he _____ too much.
- (d) We must hurry because everyone _____ for us.
- (e) Preeti _____ hot, so she opened the window.
- (f) The train _____ in an hour.
- (g) The dogs _____ the entire neighbourhood.
- (h) These antique artefacts _____ to the museum by an archaeologist.

5. Frame a verb phrase by adding an auxiliary verb to the following main verbs. Then, make a sentence using the verb phrase. One has been done for you.

(a) make

They could make ten cupcakes in less than thirty minutes.

(b) write

You must write clearly in your handwriting copy.

(c) listen

You must listen to your parents.

(d) watch

They are watching television since morning.

(e) pick

We will pick you up from the airport.

(f) break

They could take a break in the afternoon for lunch.

(g) assemble

They have assembled in the ground.

(h) swim

He had swim 2 km in the river to save himself.

6. Identify the errors in the given sentences and rewrite them correctly.

(a) We gotten not have a lot of rainfall lately.

have not got

- (b) Krish ^{might need} need ~~might~~ some help with his homework.
- (c) They ^{have been waiting} waiting have been for you for over an hour.
- (d) We ^{will go} go will to the library again tomorrow.
- (e) She ^{has been making} has making been snacks for everyone all day.
- (f) I ^{will write to them} write to them will tomorrow.
- (g) I ^{had been thinking} been had thinking about her when she called.
- (h) By next year, we ^{will have been working} have will been working here for five years.