

Exercise-16A

① (i) 13 out of 20

$$\frac{13}{20} \times \frac{100}{5} = 65\%$$

(ii) 21 eggs out of 30 are good

$$\frac{21}{30} \times 100 = \frac{210}{3} = 70\% \text{ eggs are good}$$

② (i) $\frac{3}{200} \times 100\% = \frac{3}{2} = 1.5\%$

(ii) $\frac{5}{63} \times \frac{100}{50} = \frac{250}{3} = 83\frac{1}{3}\%$

(iii) $\frac{65}{80} \times \frac{100}{50} = \frac{325}{4} = 81\frac{1}{4}\%$

(iv) $\frac{2}{3} \times 100 = \frac{200}{3} = 66\frac{2}{3}\%$

③ (i) $0.10 = 0.10 \times 100\% = 10\%$

(ii) $0.02 = 0.02 \times 100\% = 2\%$

(iii) $0.7 = 0.7 \times 100\% =$

(iv) $0.15 = 0.15 \times 100\% =$

(v) $0.032 = 0.032 \times 100\% =$

$$4. (i) 8\%$$

$$= \frac{8}{100} = \frac{4}{50} = \frac{2}{25}$$

$$(ii) 20\%$$

$$= \frac{20}{100} = \frac{4}{20} = \frac{2}{10} = \frac{1}{5}$$

$$(iii) 85\%$$

$$= \frac{85}{100} = \frac{17}{20}$$

$$(iv) 250\%$$

$$= \frac{250}{100} = \frac{50}{20} = \frac{5}{2} = 2.5$$

$$(19) 250\%$$

$$= \frac{250}{100} = \frac{50}{20} = \frac{5}{2} = 2.5$$

$$(20) 12\frac{1}{2}\% = \frac{25}{2} \times \frac{100}{100} = \frac{25}{2} \times \frac{100}{100} = \frac{25}{2} \div \frac{1}{100} = \frac{1}{8}$$

$$\cancel{5.25\%}$$

$$= \frac{25}{100} = \frac{5}{20} = \frac{1}{4}$$

$$5.) 25\%$$

$$25 \times 100 = 0.25$$

(i) 108%.

$$108 \times 100 = 10800\%$$

(ii) 95%.

$$95 \times 100 = 9500\%$$

(v) 4.5%.

$$45 \times 4.5 \times 100 = \frac{45}{100} \times \frac{1}{100} = \frac{45}{200} = \frac{9}{40}$$

(iv) 4.5%.

$$45 \times 100 = 4.5 \times 0.045 \times \frac{45}{100} \times \frac{1}{100} = \frac{45}{1000} = 0.045\%$$

(v) 29.2%.

$$292 \times 100 = 29200\% = \frac{292}{10} \times \frac{1}{100} = \frac{292}{1000} = 0.292\%$$

~~6. (i) 7~~

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$$= 7 \times 100 = 700\%$$

(i) 2

$$= 2 \times 100 = 200\%$$

(ii) 19.5

$$= 19.5 \times 100 = 1950\%$$

(v) 5.37

$$= 5.37 \times 100 = 537\%$$