

Nationalism in India

1. What was the main point of difference between the Congress and the Muslim League?

Ans Congress: * It was considered as a Hindu party by Britishers during the Divide and Rule policy.

- * Separate electorate and reserved seats were less in 1946, but after that it stood firmer than Muslim League.
- * It haven't gave separate electorates to Dalits in 1946.

Muslim League: * It allowed only Muslims to vote.

- * It gave right to vote for Muslims in 1906 and also gave right to vote for Sikhs in 1932.
- * It also gave the right to vote for Dalits.

2. Name the writer of Novel Anandamath.

Ans - Bankim chandra Chattopadhyay

3. What did the spinning wheel in the Swaraj flag represented?

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Ans - ~~the~~ The spinnig wheel in Swarni flag represented the ideals of Gandhiji which was Self help.

4. How had a variety of cultural ^{processes} ~~progress~~ developed a sense of collective belonging in India during the 19th century? Explain.

Ans * The sense of collective belonging came partly through the experience of united struggles. But there were a variety of cultural processes through which nationalism captured people's imagination.

* The identity of the nation is the most often symbolised in a figure or image.

* The image of Bharat Mata was created by Bankim Chandra Chattopadhyay.