

26/11

1 marks Questions :-

1. In which type of forests the roots of the plants are merged under water ?

Ans = Mangrove Forests.

2. Which famous animal is found in the tidal forest ?

Ans = Royal Bengal Tiger.

3. Write one use of Sarpagandha.

Ans = Sarpagandha is useful in managing the symptoms of anxiety.

4. In which region the mangrove forests found ?

Ans = In Tropical and sub-tropical areas.

5. How many bird species found in India ?

Ans = 2,000 species.

6. Which is the largest mammal on the land ?

Ans = African Elephants.

7. In which year Wildlife Protection Act was passed in India ?

Ans = 9 September 1972.

8. How many biosphere reserves have been setup in India ?

Ans = 18

9. What is virgin vegetation ?

Ans = Virgin vegetation refers to a plant community which has grown naturally without human aid and has been left undisturbed by humans for a long time.

10. To which vegetation does rubber belong to ?

Ans = Tropical evergreen forests.

11. In which state is the Simlipal Biosphere Reserve located ?
In which state is the Nanda Devi Biosphere Reserve located ?

Ans = Simlipal Biosphere Reserve — Odisha
Nandadevi Biosphere Reserve — Uttarakhand

12. Silver fir is found in which type of vegetation zone ?

Ans = Montane forests.

13. Elephants are found in the hot and wet forests of which states ? Where in India do flamingos migrate to rest in large numbers ?

Ans = Assam, Karnataka, Kerala.
Kutch Desert Wildlife Sanctuary.

14. Which forests are affected by tides in coastal areas ?

Ans = Mangrove forests.

15. Which type of vegetation is known as purely Indian vegetation ?

Ans = Endemic vegetation

16. How many plant species are found in India ?

Ans = 47,000.

17. Name the plant that is used to cure cough and cold.

Ans = ~~More than 45,000~~ (47,000). Tulsi leaf.

18. Which Indian states have maximum forest cover area

Ans = Madhya Pradesh, Arunachal Pradesh, Odisha, Chattisgarh, Assam, Uttarakhand, Maharashtra, et