

Nazism and Rise of Hitler

(1) Who were called as "November criminals"? Why are they targeted?

→ The German politicians who mediated and signed the armistice that ended world war I in November 1918 were called 'November criminals'. They were the easy targets of attack in the conservative nationalist circles, so they were targeted.

(2) Explain the impact of the first world war on European society and polity.

→ The first world war left a deep imprint on European society and polity. (i) In society, soldiers were revered higher than civilians. The harsh life of the soldiers was glorified by the media.

(ii) politicians and publicists laid great ~~stress~~ stress on the need for men to be aggressive and masculine.