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26/7/2006



2 Describe the process of unification of Germany?

Ans The process of unification of Germany: -

i. The middle-class Germans had tried to fight for a united nation governed by an elected parliament in 1848 but were repressed by the monarchy and military.

ii. Otto von Bismarck, chief minister of Prussia led the movement for unification of Germany. He was supported by the bureaucracy and the Prussian army.

iii. After 3 wars with Austria, Denmark and France, Prussia won and united Germany. The Prussian king, William I, was proclaimed the German emperor in January 1871.

2.

Describe the process of unification of Italy?

1. Italy's unification process was a work of Giuseppe Garibaldi, Count Cavour, and Victor Emmanuel II. The 3 primary leaders
2. Italy was divided into 7 states which only the Sardinia - Piedmont region was ruled by the primary House of Italy.
3. The northern region was controlled by the Austrian - Habsburg dynasty. The central region was governed by France's popes and the southern region by Spain's Bourbon kings.
4. With the secret societies founded by Mazzini, such as Young Italy and Young Europe, the unification of Italy began.
5. With his full-fledged diplomacy

with France, court favour overcome the
Austrian and liberal northern italy

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3. Describe the process of unification of Britain.

Ans. The process of unification of Britain:

1. Before the eighteenth century, there were different ethnic identities with its own culture and politics - English, Wales, Scot and Irish.
2. As the English nation's wealth and power increased, its influence over other Island nations also increased.
3. English Parliament had taken the power from the monarchy in 1688 after a long conflict. It became an instrument in building the nation state of Britain with England at its center.
4. United Kingdom of Britain was established through the act of

union in 1707 between England
and Scotland.

5 Scotland eventually got suppressed by
the English politically and culturally
as the British parliament was
dominated by the English