

1) The Indian National Congress was to largely a secular party and did not make any religious distinctions among the people.

The Muslim League was a religious party which wanted creation of the separate state of Pakistan. While the INC claimed to represent represent both the Hindus and the Muslims, the Muslim League represented only Muslims.

- 2) Banpim chandra Chattopadhyay
- 3) By 1921, Gandhi had designed the Swaraj flag. It was a tricolour and had a Spinning wheel in the centre, representing the Gandhian ideal of self-help. Carrying the flag, holding it aloft, during marches became a symbol of defiance.

4) The identity of India came to be visually associated with the image of Bharat mata. Banpim chandra Chattopadhyay



and Ravindra Ashutosh Tagore
created a picture of Bharat
mata. Vande mata maham as
a hymn for the motherland.
Folklore folklores and tales gave
true picture of traditional
culture.