

1- Mazzini's vision of democratic republic frightens the conservatives.

2. Mazzini was the founder of young Italy & believed in liberal nationalism.

• He also founded the underground society called young Europe in Berne.

• These two societies aimed at uniting several states and kingdoms into one republic.

2. Chancellor; Metternich.

3. Treaty of Constantinople.

4. Philosopher; Johann Gottfried Herder.

5. Louis philippe.