

H.W

Explain any 3 major problems faced by the new European merchants in setting up their industries.

i) Due to the expansion of world trade, the merchants wanted to expand their production. But trade and craft guilds were very powerful.

ii) They could create money problems for merchant in their towns.

2. With the end of open field system and enclosing of commons, poor peasants had to look for alternate.

• Many peasants and artisans owned small plots of land, which did not provide enough produced & work.

3. The phase of industrialisation that existed even before factories began in England & Europe.

4. Guilds were the association of peasants, artists & tradesmen.

5. London.

6. Stapler: a person who staples or sorts wool according to its fibre.

What is total

It refers to early phase of industrialisation in England their production was ~~not~~ mainly done by hand.

What is trade guilds?

Associations of traders or merchants that trained craft people & maintain of trader & merchant.

& maintain overproduction & regulating prices.

The first symbolic new era was Cotton.

Define the process Carding?

Who created the first cotton