

i) $5+4 = 9$ and $5x+4x = 9x$

ii) $12+18 = 30$ and $12x^2y + 18x^2y = 30x^2y$

iii) $7+16 = 23$ and $7a+16b = 7a+16b$

iv) $1+3 = 4$ and $x^2y + 3xy^2 = x^2y + 3xy^2$

v) $7-4 = 3$ and $7ab-4ab = 3ab$

vi) $12-5 = 7$ and $12x-5y = 12x-5y$

vii) $35-16 = 19$ and $35ab-16ba = 19ab$

viii) $28-13 = 15$ and $28ax^2-13a^2x = 28ax^2-13a^2x$

i) -7 and $-7x$

ii) 5 and $5ab$

iii) -19 and $-15x-4y$

iv) 26 and $18x+8y$

v) 18 and $18ab$

vi) 9 and $9xy$

vii) -15 and $-10ax-5ay$

3. (i) $11xy$

(ii) $9xyz$

(iii) $5a + 4b$

(iv) $3x + 2y$

(v) $5m + 3n + 4p$

(vi) $9a + 9ab$

(vii) $3p + 13q$

(viii) $9ab + 6b$

(ix) $80 \cancel{pq} + 10pn$

(x) $9 \cancel{xy} - 6y$

(xi) $\cancel{4b} - 4b$

(xii) $-9b$

(xiii) $-8c$

4. $\cancel{2a} - 2a$

(ii) $2b$

(iii) $\cancel{abc} 4x$

iv) $2ab$

v) $5x + 5y$

5) i) $2x$

(ii) ab

(iii) $8a$

(iv) $10abc$

6. (i) $2ab$

(ii) $2b$

(iii) $7abc$

(iv) $5mn$

7. a

(i) $10a^2b^2 + 2ab^2$

(ii) $2a + 2b$

(iii) $xy + 7y^2$

(iv) $3ab$

(v) $4a^2 + 2b^2$

$$(vi) 4abc + 3ab$$

$$(vii) 12xyz$$

$$(viii) 12pqr + 2p + 4q$$

$$(ix) 2ab$$

$$(x) 11x^2y - 3xy^2$$