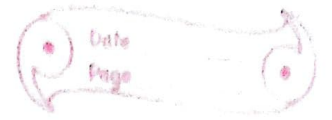


Home Assignment

Ch. Federalism



What do you mean by coming together federalism?

Coming together - 1) Independent States coming together on their own to form bigger unit.

2) Increase Security by Pooling Sovereignty & retaining Identity.

3) All Constituent States have equal Powers.

Ex ->

4) USA, Switzerland & Australia.

What do you mean by holding together federalism?

Holding together - 1) Large ~~country~~ Country to divide Powers between Constitutional units & Centre.

2) Centre is more powerful vis-à-vis the States.

ions, marriage,
cession. Both the
as the State
make laws on the
in this list. If their

provisions exist for some other States
of India as well.

There are some units of the Indian
Union which enjoy very little power.
These are areas which are



Date _____
Page _____

3.) Constituent units of federation have
unequal powers.

4.) Fore ex -> India, Spain & Belgium

~~3.) Define Union list.~~

~~list~~

Define ~~the~~ union list? ~~the list of~~

(I) Union list includes subjects of national importance such as defence of the country, foreign affairs, banking, communications & currency.

(II) They are included in this list because we need a uniform policy on these matters throughout the country.

(III) The union Government alone can make laws relating to the subjects mentioned in the union list.

Define State list, Concurrent list & Residual list

State list -> Contains Subjects of State of lesser importance such as police, trade, commerce, agriculture & irrigation. The state governments, forest, trade unions, marriage, adoption & succession. Both the union as well as the state governments can make laws on the subjects mentioned in this list. If their laws conflict with each other, the law made by the union govt. will prevail.

Concurrent list -> Includes Subjects of common interest to both the union govt. as well as the state governments, such as education, forest, trade unions, marriage, adoption & succession. Both the union as well as the state govt. can make laws on the subjects mentioned in the list. If their laws conflict with each other, the law made by the Union govt. will prevail.

Residuary list -> One Subjects like Computer software that come up after the constitution was made? According to our constitution the union govt. has the power to legislate on these 'residuary' subjects.