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9.7.22

Ex-10(c).

3. Write each given set in the set-Builder form:

- (i)  $\{2, 4, 6, 8, 10\}$       (ii)  $\{2, 3, 5, 7, 11\}$
- (iii)  $\{\text{January, June, July}\}$       (iv)  $\{a, e, i, o, u\}$
- (v)  $\{\text{Tuesday, Thursday}\}$       (vi)  $\{1, 4, 9, 16, 25\}$
- vii-  $\{5, 10, 15, 20, 25, 30\}$

Solution:

i-  $\{x: x \text{ is less than even natural number less than } 12\}$  is a set Builder method from for  $\{2, 4, 6, 8, 10\}$ .

ii-  $\{x: x \text{ is a prime less than } 12\}$  is a set Builder method from for  $\{2, 3, 5, 7, 11\}$ .

iii-  $\{x: x \text{ is a month of a year whose letter start with the letter } v\}$  is a set Builder method from for  $\{\text{January, February, June, July}\}$ .

iv-  $\{x: x \text{ is the vowels in the English alphabet}\}$

v-  $\{x: x \text{ is the day of a week whose letter start with the letter } T\}$  is a set Builder method from for  $\{\text{Tuesday, Thursday}\}$ .

vi-  $\{x: x \text{ is a squares of first five natural number}\}$  is a set Builder method from for  $\{1, 4, 9, 16, 25\}$ .

4. Write each of the following sets in Roster (tabular) form and also in Set-Builder form:

- (i) Set of all natural numbers that can divide 24 completely.
- (ii) Set of odd numbers between 20 and 35.
- (iii) Set of letters used in the word 'CALCUTTA'.
- (iv) Set of names of the first five months of a year.
- (v) Set of all two-digit numbers that are perfect squares as well.

Solution:

i- The Roster form is  $\{1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 8, 12, 24\}$ .  
The set builder method is  $\{X : X \text{ is a natural number that can divide } 24 \text{ completely}\}$ .

ii- The Roster form is  $\{21, 23, 25, 27, 29, 31, 33\}$ .  
The set builder method is  $\{X : X \text{ is an odd number between } 20 \text{ and } 35\}$ .

iii- The Roster form is  $\{C, A, L, U, T\}$ .  
The set builder method is  $\{X : X \text{ is a letter used in the word 'CALCUTTA'}\}$ .

iv- The Roster form is  $\{\text{January, February, March, April, May}\}$ .  
The set builder method is  $\{X : X \text{ is a name of the first five months of a year}\}$ .

v- The Roster form is  $\{16, 25, 36, 49, 64, 81, \dots\}$ .

The set builder method is  $\{x : x \text{ is a two-digit number that are perfect squares as well}\}$

5. Write, in Roster form, the set of:

(i) the first four odd natural numbers each divisible by 5.

(ii) the counting numbers: each divisible 25 and 35; each of which is divisible by 6.

(iii) the names of the last three day of a week.

(iv) the names of the last four months of a year.

solution:

i-  $\{5, 15, 25, 35\}$  is a Roster form for names of the the first four odd natural numbers each divisible by 5.

ii-  $\{18, 24, 30\}$  is a Roster form for the counting numbers between 15 and 35, each of which is divisible by 6.

iii-  $\{\text{Friday, Saturday, Sunday}\}$  is a Roster form for names of the last three days of a week.

iv - { september, october, November, december  
is a koaster form for the last  
four month of a year.