

Home WorkExercise - 10 (B)

2. If set  $B = \{4, 6, 8, 10, 12, 14\}$ , state which of the following statements are correct, and which are wrong:

(i)  $5 \in B$  (ii)  $12 \in B$  (iii)  $14 \in B$  (iv)  $9 \in B$

(v)  $B$  is the set of even numbers between 2 and 16.

(vi) 4, 6 and 10 are the members of the set  $B$ .

Also, write the wrong statements correctly.

Solution:

(i) Given

Set  $B = \{4, 6, 8, 10, 12, 14\}$

Here, element 5 does not belong to set  $B$ .

Hence, the given statement is false.

(ii) Given

Set  $B = \{4, 6, 8, 10, 12, 14\}$

Here element 12, belongs to set  $B$

Hence, the given statement is True.

(iii) Given

Set  $B = \{4, 6, 8, 10, 12, 14\}$

Here, element 14 belongs to  $B$ .

Hence, the given statement is True.

(viii) If  $M$  is the set of letters used in the word 'Mumbai' then  $M = \{M, u, b, i, a\}$  (True)

### Exercise - 10 (c)

4. Write each of the following set in Roster form and also in set-builder form:

- (i) Set of all natural numbers that can divide 24 completely.
- (ii) Set of odd numbers between 20 and 35.
- (iii) Set of letters used in the word 'CALCUTTA'.
- (iv) Set of names of the first five months of a year.
- (v) Set of all two-digit numbers that are perfect squares as well.

Solution:

(i) The Roster form is  $\{1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 8, 12, 24\}$   
The set-builder method is  $\{x : x \text{ is a natural number that can divide } 24 \text{ completely}\}$

(ii) The Roster form is  $\{21, 23, 25, 27, 29, 31, 33\}$   
The set-builder method is  $\{x : x \text{ is an odd number between } 20 \text{ and } 35\}$

(iii) The Roster form is  $\{C, A, L, U, T\}$   
The set-builder method is  $\{x : x \text{ is a letter used in the word 'CALCUTTA'}\}$

(iv) The Roster form is  $\{ \text{January, February, March, April, May} \}$ .  
The set builder method is  $\{x : x \text{ is a name of the first five months of a year} \}$ .

(v) The Roster form is  $\{16, 25, 36, 49, 64, 72, \dots\}$   
The set builder method is  $\{x : x \text{ is a two-digit number that is a perfect square}\}$ .

5. Write in Roster form, the set of :

(i) the first four odd natural numbers each divisible by 5.

(ii) the counting numbers each divisible by 5 and 35; each of which is divisible by 6.

(iii) the names of the last three days of a week.

(iv) the names of the last four months of a year.

Solution:

(i)  $\{5, 15, 25, 35\}$  is a roster form.

(ii)  $\{18, 24, 30\}$  is a roster form.

(iii)  $\{\text{Friday, Saturday, Sunday}\}$  is a roster form.

(iv)  $\{\text{September, October, November, December}\}$  is a Roster form.