

HW - 15/5/21

① what was the main point of difference between the Congress & Muslim League.

Congress

Muslim League

* It was considered as a hindu party by britishers during Divide and rule policy.

* Seperate electrate and reserved seats were less in 1946 but after that it stood first than muslim league.

* It havent gave seperate electorates to dalits in 1946

* It was a muslim political organisation.

* It gave the right to vote for muslim in 1906, and also gave right to vote for sikhs also in 1932.

* It also gave right to vote for dalits also.

② Name the writer of Novel Anandamath?

Ans- Bankim Chandra Chattopadhyay.

③ What did the spinning wheel in the Swaraj flag represent?

Ans- The spinning wheel, on the Swaraj flag, represented the Gandhian ideal of self-help.

④ How had a variety of cultural processes developed a sense of collective belonging during the 19th Century? Explain.

Ans- The sense of collective belonging came partly through the experience of united struggle.

* There were also a variety of cultural processes through which nationalism captured people's imagination.

* History & fiction, folklore and songs, popular prints & symbols, all played a part in the making of nationalism.

* The identity of India came to be visually associated with the image of **Bharat Mata** which was created by **Bankim Chandra Chattopadhyay**.

* Ideas of nationalism also developed through a movement of revive Indian folklore.

* Rabindranath Tagore himself began collecting ballads, nursery rhymes & myths & led the movement for folk revival.

* In Madras, **Natesa Sastri** published a massive four-volume collection of Tamil folk tales, **The Folklore of Southern India**.