

15/5/21

Hw1

① what do you mean by coming together federalism?

Ans- The route that involves independent states coming together on their own to form a bigger unit so that by pooling sovereignty and retaining identity they can increase their security. This type of 'coming together' federations.

Ex- USA, Switzerland & Australia

* All the states usually have an equal power & are strong vis-à-vis the federal govt.

② what do you mean by holding together federalism?

Ans- The route where a large country decides to divide its power between the constituent states and the national govt.

Ex- India, Spain, Belgium,

★ The central govt tends to be more powerful vis-a-vis the state.

③ Define Union List?

Ans- The list that includes subjects of **national importance** such as defence of the country, foreign affairs, banking, communications and currency.

★ **The union govt** can alone make laws relating to the subjects mentioned in the union list.

④ Define state list?

Ans- The list that includes subjects of **state and local importance** such as police, trade, commerce, agriculture & irrigation.

* Both the union as well as the state can make laws.

* If their laws conflict with each other, the law made by the union govt will prevail.

(5) Define Concurrent List?

Ans - The list that includes subjects of common interest both to centre and state.

* Both the centre and state can frame laws.

* Education, Forest, Trade union, Marriage, Adoption, succession,

(6) Define Residuary List?

Ans - The subjects that do not fall in any of the 3 list are included in Residuary list like computers software

★ The union govt has the power to legislate on these 'residuary subject'