

(1) What was the impact of 1st world war on Germany?

Ans- The impact of 1st world war on Germany was:

- > Soldiers came to be placed above civilians.
- > Politicians & publicists laid great stress on the need for men to be aggressive, strong & masculine.
- > The media glorified trench life.
- > Aggressive war, propaganda & national honour occupied centre stage in the public sphere.

(2) Who were November Criminals? Why did they called so?

Ans- November Criminals were those who supported the Weimar Republic, mainly the Socialists, Catholics and Democrats.

- > They were called so as they were responsible for signing the Treaty of Versailles, which was a humiliating treaty for Germany on 11 Nov at 11 am.

(3) What do you mean by Armistice Day?

Ans- 11th November Britain observed as Armistice Day to remember those who died in the first world war.