

Disjoint sets - If the two sets has ~~not~~ no common element ~~is~~ is known as disjoint sets.

Eg - $A = \{1, 9, 5, 4\}$

$B = \{2, 3, 2, 4, 3, 8, 7\}$

\therefore A and B are disjoint sets

① Overlapping Sets - If 2 given sets have at least 1 common element. They are said to be overlapping sets.

Eg - $A = \{5, 6, 7, 9\}$

$B = \{2, 1, 9, 8, 4\}$

4 is common in these two sets.

\therefore A and B are overlapping sets.

Ex - 10 (D)

Q 8) i) ~~$\{ \dots, -8, -4, 0, 4, 8, \dots \}$~~ $\{ \dots, -8, -4, 0, 4, 8 \}$ is a finite set. False.

ii) $\{ -32, -28, -24, -20, \dots, 0, 4, 8, 12 \}$ is a infinite set. False

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- iii) $\{x: x \text{ is a natural no. less than } 1\}$ is the empty set. True
 - iv) $\{\text{Whole nos. between } 15 \text{ and } 16\} = \{5 \text{ and natural nos. between } 5 \text{ and } 6\}$. True
 - v) $\{\text{Odd nos. divisible by } 2\}$ is the empty set. True
 - vi) $\{\text{Even natural nos. divisible by } 3\}$ is the empty set. ~~True~~ False
 - vii) $\{x: x \text{ is positive and } x < 0\}$ is the empty set. True
 - viii) $\{\dots, -5, -3, -1, 1, 3, 5, \dots\}$ is a finite set. False

Hw

- Q7) $\{2, 4, 6, \dots, 800\}$ Finite
- i) $\{\dots, -5, -4, -3, -2\}$ Infinite
 - ii) $\{x: x \text{ is an integer between } -60 \text{ and } 60\}$ Finite
 - iii) $\{\text{No. of electrical appliances working in your house}\}$ Finite
 - iv) $\{x: x \text{ is a whole no. greater than } 20\}$ Infinite
 - v) $\{x: x \text{ is a whole no. less than } 20\}$ Finite

Q9) i) $A = \{ \text{Girls with ages below 15 yrs} \}$ disjoint
 $B = \{ \text{Girls with ages above 15 yrs} \}$ = Overlapping

ii) $C = \{ \text{Boys with ages above 27 years} \}$ = Overlapping
 $D = \{ \text{Boys with ages above 20 years} \}$

iii) $A = \{ \text{Natural nos. between 35 and 60} \}$ = Overlapping
 $B = \{ \text{Natural nos. between 50 and 80} \}$

iv) $P = \{ \text{Study students of class ix studying in T.C.S.E Board} \}$
 $Q = \{ \text{Students of class ix} \}$ = Overlapping

v) $PA = \{ \text{Natural nos. that are multiples of 3} \}$

$B = \{ \text{Less than 20} \}$

$B' = \{ \text{Natural nos. that are divisible by 4 and lying between} \}$ = Overlapping

$20 \text{ and } 45 \}$

vi) $P = \{ \text{Letters in the word 'ALLAHABAD'} \}$ = Disjoint.
 $Q = \{ \text{Letters in the word 'MUSSORIE'} \}$