

History / civis H.W

1) Lord Dalhousie allied the doctrine of lapse according to which a dependent state would pass into the British hand if ruler died without natural heir. Contrary to age old Hindu and Islamic traditions, it was denied for the adult child to inherit the throne.

2) The 3 organs of govt:

→ Judiciary

→ Executive

→ Legislature

3)

4) Rule of law means everybody is same in eyes of law. Violation of these laws are often punishable and no one is above the law irrespective of caste, class, creed, gender etc. Also the laws formed help to uproot social evils and protect the minorities in India.

5) If a law is enacted against principles of constitution the Judiciary has the right to declare it null and void and abolish it. Judiciary can also punish the law makers.