

1. ~~Fill in the blanks~~ (H.w 9/05/21)



1. Fill in the blanks

- i. An atlas is a book of maps
- ii. The ratio of distance on a map to actual distance is known as the scale of the map.
- iii. On a map, high mountains are shown in Dark brown.
- iv. On a map, the use of the colour blue shows water bodies.
- v. Shapes or signs used to represent features on a map are called symbols.
- vi. On a map drawn to a scale of 1 centimetres:
100 kilometres, a distance of five centimetres
on the map means an actual distance of 500 km.

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Vii. If North is at top in a map west is to the left

2. Match the following

- | | | |
|---|---|----------------------------|
| 1 | Arrow marked N on map | Green |
| 2 | 1 CM : 1 km | Bridge |
| 3 | Plains | North |
| 4 |  | Map scale |
| 5 |  | Boundary between countries |

Multiple choice questions

1. Which of these maps always have some errors?

- a. Map of your house
- b. Map of your school
- c. Map of world ✓
- d. Map of your neighbourhood

2. What does a political map shows?

ans - c. boundaries of countries, states and important cities

3. On a map, 1000 km is shown as 1 cm. The scale of a map is:

ans - b. 1 cm : 1000 km

4. Blue colour in a map always ~~to~~ shows ~~us~~

s(ans - water bodies

5. Which of these symbols represents a boundary between countries?

ans - b. 

C. Answer ~~to~~ the following

Q1 A globe is the most accurate way to represent the earth. However we generally ~~study~~ ^{use} maps to study the earth why?

Ans - We generally use a map rather than a globe to study the Earth because -

- It is easy to carry a map around.
- A map can show the entire surface of the earth at a glance
- A map can show any number of details depending on its scale

Q2 A map of the earth will have errors in the shape and size of places shown on the map. Why is it so?

Ans Map is a drawing of the Earth's surface or part of it, on a flat surface, such as a sheet of paper. But you cannot flatten out the

show it accurately. So there are some errors in the shape and size

Q3 How is direction usually shown in maps?

Ans Direction is one of the most important elements of a map. There are four cardinal directions - North, South, east and west. Usually maps are drawn with North at the top, indicated with an arrow marked 'N'. North is at the top, South lies in bottom, East is to the right and west to left.

Q4 What do you understand by Scale of map?

Ans The scale of a map is the ratio between distance shown on the map and the actual distance on the ground.
Eg. "The actual distance between two cities may be 100 km. But on the map it may be shown as 1 cm"
So scale of the map is "1 cm : 100 km"

Q5 Which Standard colour is used in maps ?

Ans The standard colours used are follows

- Water bodies : Blue
- mountains : Brown
- ~~High~~ Plateaus : - Yellow
- Plains - Green

Q6 What are Symbols

Ans A symbol is a Shape or sign that is used to represent something.

eg: To show a church on a map we can just put a Cross instead of writing the word