

IDENTITIES1215

99 85

94. Expand:

$$i) \left(\frac{2a+b}{a-b}\right)^3 = a^3 + 3a^2b + 3ab^2 + b^3$$

$$= 2a^3 + 3 \times (2a^2b) + 3 \cdot 2a \cdot b + b^3$$

$$= 8a^3 + 3 \times (4a^2b) + 6ab + b^3$$

$$= 8a^3 + 12a^2b + 6ab + b^3$$

$$ii) \left(\frac{a-2b}{a-b}\right)^3 = a^3 - 3a^2b + 3ab^2 - b^3$$

$$= a^3 - 3a^2 \cdot 2b + 3 \cdot a \cdot 2b^2 - 2b^3$$

$$= a^3 - 6a^2b + 6ab^2 - 2b^3$$

$$= a^3 - 6a^2b + 6ab^2 - 2b^3$$

$$= a^3 - 6a^2b + 6ab^2 - 2b^3$$

$$iii) (3x-2y)^3 = a^3 - 3a^2b + 3ab^2 - b^3$$

$$= 3x^3 - 3 \times 3x^2 \cdot 2y + 3 \cdot 3x \cdot 2y^2 - 2y^3$$

$$= 27x^3 - 9x^2 \cdot 2y + 9x \cdot 4y^2 - 2y^3$$

$$= 27x^3 - 18x^2y + 36xy^2 - 2y^3$$

$$iv) (x+5y)^3 = a^3 + 3a^2b + 3ab^2 + b^3$$

$$= x^3 + 3x^2 \cdot 5y + 3 \cdot x \cdot 5y^2 + 5y^3$$

$$= x^3 + 15x^2y + 15xy^2 + 5y^3$$

$$= x^3 + 15x^2y + 15xy^2 + 5y^3$$

$$= x^3 + 15x^2y + 15xy^2 + 5y^3$$

$$v) \left[a + \frac{1}{a}\right]^3 = a^3 + 3a^2b + 3ab^2 + b^3$$

$$= a^3 + 3a^2 \cdot \frac{1}{a} + 3 \cdot a \cdot \frac{1}{a}^2 + \frac{1}{a}^3$$

$$= a^3 + 3a + \frac{3}{a} + \frac{1}{a^3}$$

$$= a^3 + 3a^2 \cdot \frac{1}{a} + 3a \cdot \frac{1}{a^2} - \frac{1^3}{a}$$

= Doubt

vi)  $\left[ \frac{2a-1}{2a} \right]^3 = a^3 - 3a^2b - 3ab^2 - b^3$

$$= 2a^3 - 3 \cdot \frac{2a^2 \cdot 1}{2a} - 3 \cdot \frac{2a \cdot 1^2}{2a} - \frac{1^3}{2a}$$

$$= 8a^3 - 6a^2 \frac{1}{2a} - 6a \frac{1^2}{2a} - \frac{1}{2a}$$

$$= 8a^3 - 36a^2 \frac{1}{2a} - 6a^2 - \frac{1}{2a}$$

~~8a^3~~

5. Find the cube of : Doubt

i)  $a+2$

