

6.8 Word Problems

1. A box contains 12 red balls and 10 green balls. How many balls are there altogether?

T	O
1	2
1	0
+	
2	2

T	O
6	4
2	7
+	
9	1

2. Deepu has 64 red colour balloons and 27 blue colour balloons. How many balloons does he have?

T	O
7	2
1	8
+	
9	0

3. Vicky has 72 flowers. Jyoti gave him 18 more flowers. How many flowers does Vicky have now?

T	O
4	0
2	1
+	
6	1

4. There are 40 birds on a tree and 21 birds on another tree. How many birds are there in all?

T	O
1	7
8	6
+	
10	3

5. There are 17 apples in a basket and 86 apples in another basket. How many apples are there altogether?

T	O
5	3
2	2
+	
7	5

6. Ashu has 53 toffees. Ritu has 22 toffees. How many toffees do they have altogether?

T	O
1	8
1	3
+	
3	1

7. There are 18 books in a book shelf and 13 books in another book shelf. How many books are there altogether in both the shelves?

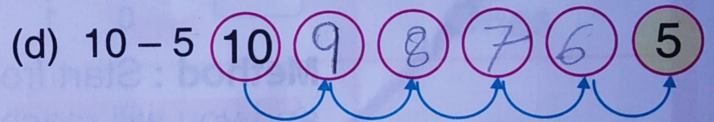
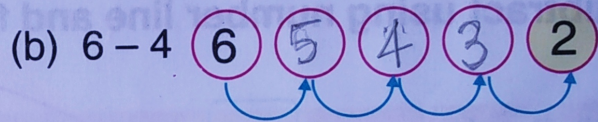
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Subtraction

When we remove or take away few things or numbers from a group, we do **subtraction**. In subtraction we count what is left. The symbol of subtraction is '-' (minus).

How? 7-3=4

Subtract by counting backward.



Example : Subtract 4 from 6.

We write the digits as shown :

$$\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ - 4 \\ \hline 2 \end{array}$$

The difference between 6 and 4 is 2. $\therefore 6 - 4 = 2$.

Exercise

1. Fill in the blanks.

(a) $3 - 2 =$

(f) $9 - 4 =$

(b) $4 - 1 =$

(g) $8 - 7 =$

(c) $7 - 5 =$

(h) $6 - 2 =$

(d) $4 - 3 =$

(i) $8 - 4 =$